# tinyML. EMEA

Enabling Ultra-low Power Machine Learning at the Edge

tinyML EMEA Technical Forum 2021 Proceedings

June 7 – 10, 2021 Virtual Event





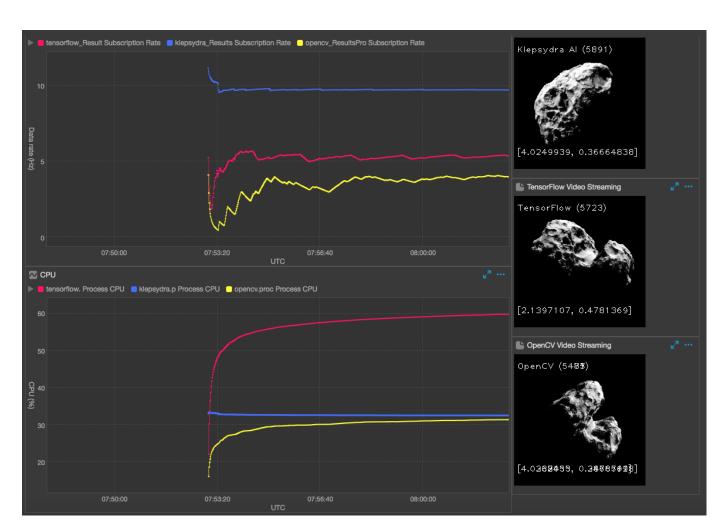
# A LOW POWER AND HIGH PERFORMANCE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE INFERENCE APPROACH FOR ONBOARD DATA PROCESSING

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### **KLEPSYDRA AI LIVE DEMO**



https://klepsydra.com/klepsydra-ai-online-demo/

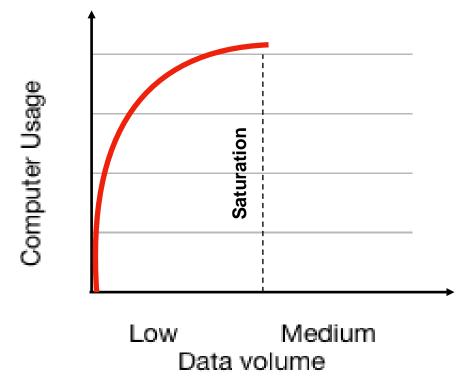
### **Technical Specifications:**

- Al model: Multibranch DNN based on AlexNet for 224x224x3 images
- Processor: Intel 3.3GHz Dual core
- Data rate: 10 Frames per second (FPS)
- Implementations: Klepsydra Al, Tensor Flow Lite, Open CV
- OS: Ubuntu 20.04



## **Edge computing challenges**

- Cloud interaction dependency
- Over dimensioned hardware and therefore excessive costs
- Safety issues:
  - Data loss
  - Long latencies
  - Unreliable systems
- Constraints can vary :
  - Low CPU
  - Low Latency
  - High Throughput





## **KLEPSYDRA AI APPROACH**

## **Trading Software**

- Bigger computer did not solve the problem
- Use revolutionary data processing software
- Top investment banks make billions using these techniques.



Data volume

### Parallelisation





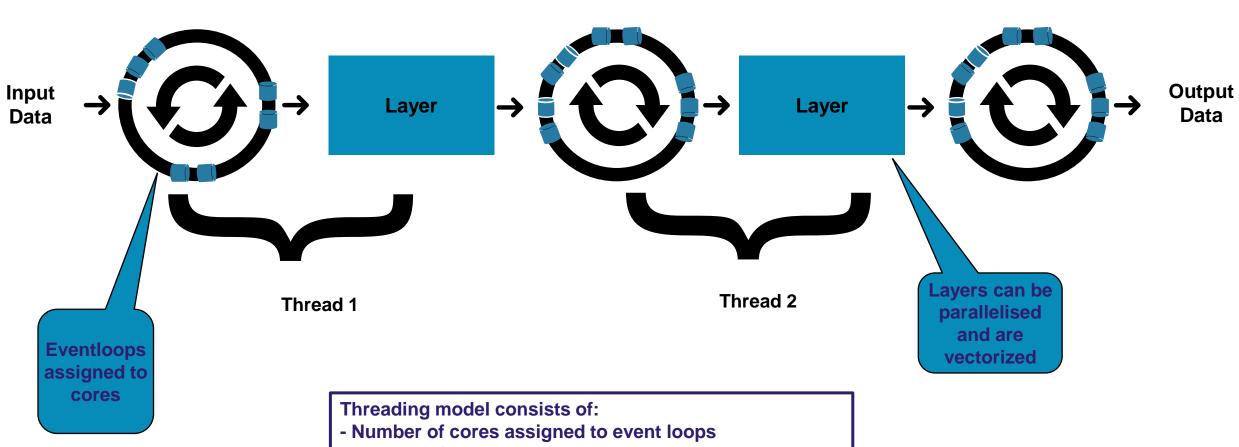
### Pipeline





## **KLEPSYDRA AI APPROACH**

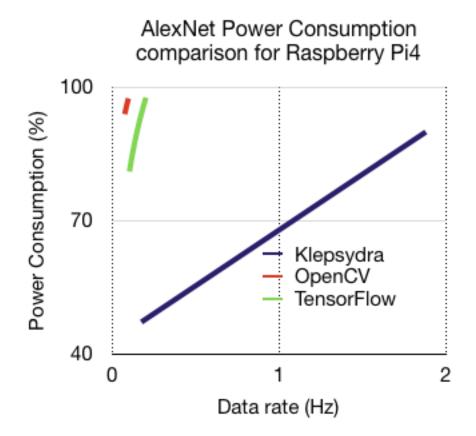
#### **KLEPSYDRA AI THREADING MODEL**

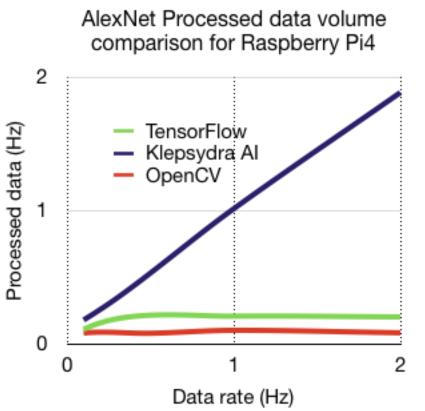


- Number of event loops per core
- Number of parallelisation threads for each layer



## **KLEPSYDRA AI PERFORMANCE**





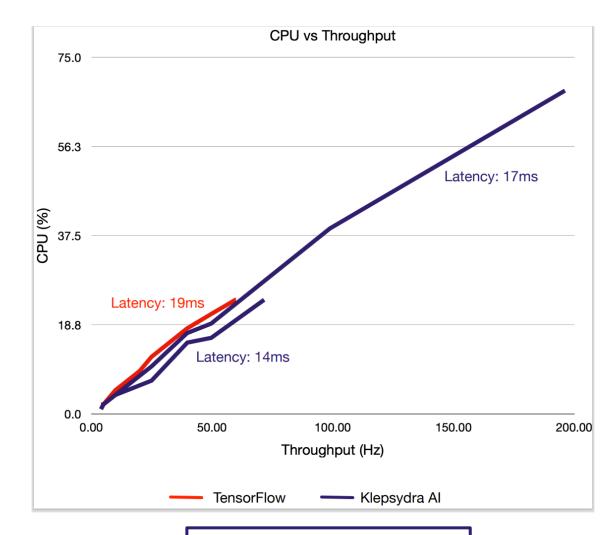


## **KLEPSYDRA AI PERFORMANCE**

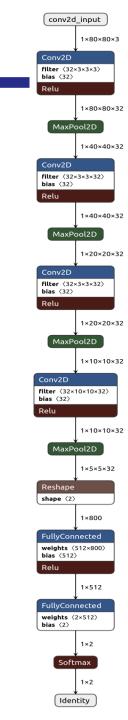
#### **Smaller networks:**

- Image size 80 x 80
- Tuning for throughput

At best latency, limited by FPU



Raspberry Pi 4 : Ubuntu 20.04

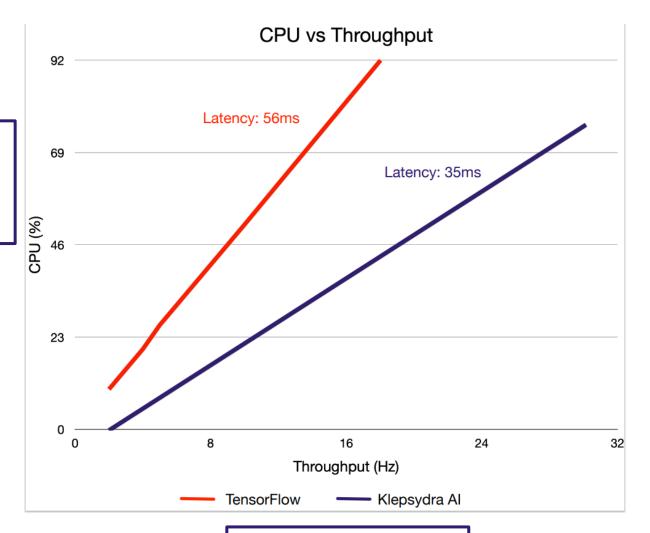




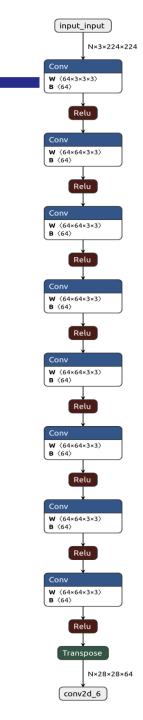
## **KLEPSYDRA AI PERFORMANCE**

### "Heavy" convolutions

- Image size 224 x 224
- Padding same

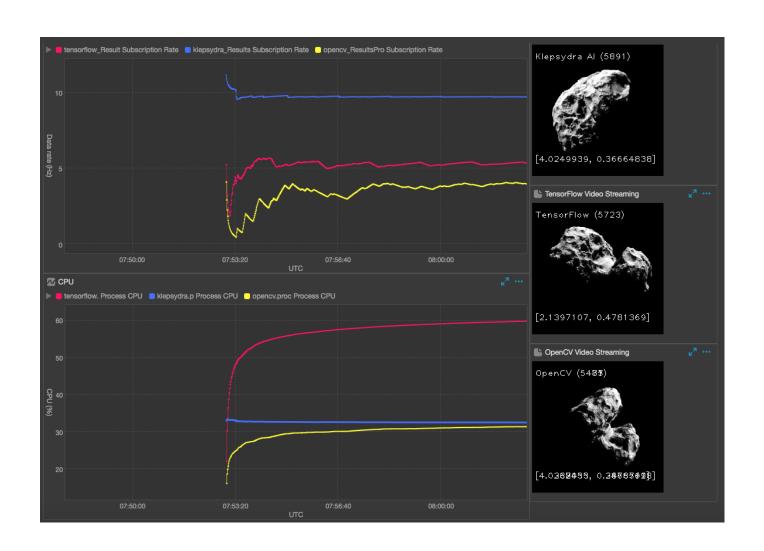


Intel: Ubuntu 20.04





### **KLEPSYDRA AI DEMO ONLINE**



### **Conclusions:**

- More deterministic.
- Zero data loss.
- Klepsydra CPU usage is 50% less than TensorFlow's.
- Klepsydra Throughput is 2x more than TensorFlow's and even more with respect to OpenCV!

https://klepsydra.com/klepsydra-ai-online-demo/



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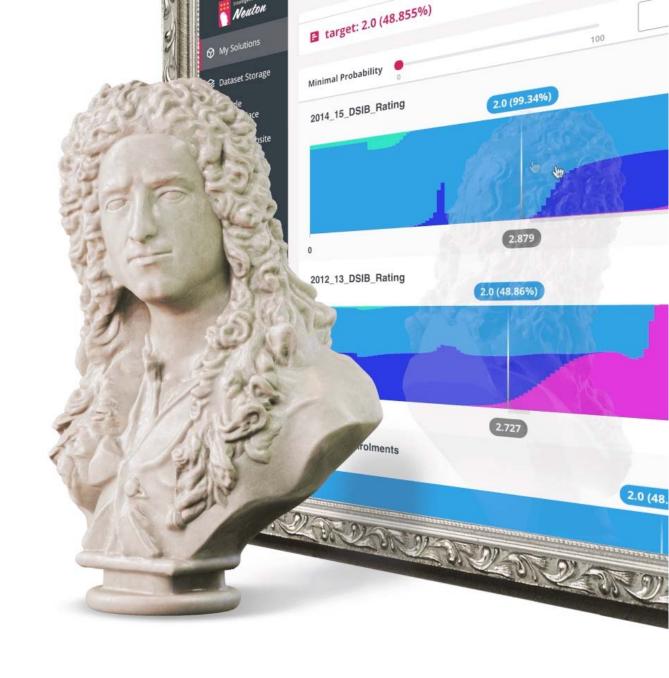
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Create tiny models, ready for embedding, in just a few clicks!

Compare the benchmarks of our compact models to those of TensorFlow and other leading neural network frameworks.

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## Arm: The Software and Hardware Foundation for tinyML



Resources: developer.arm.com/solutions/machine-learning-on-arm

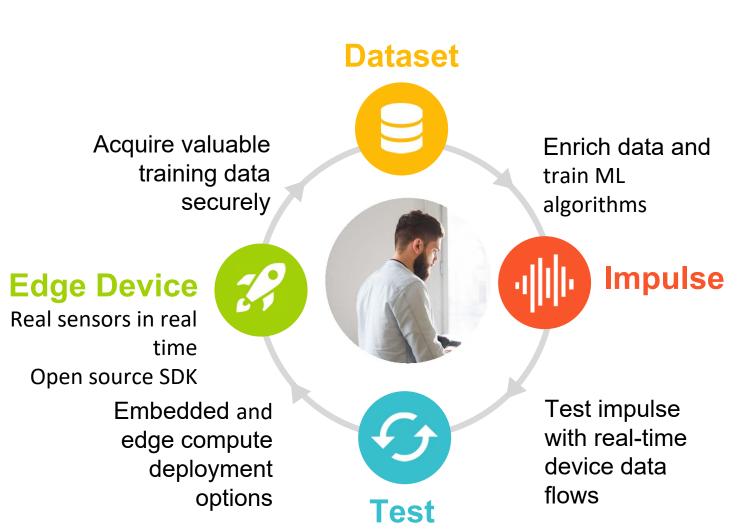


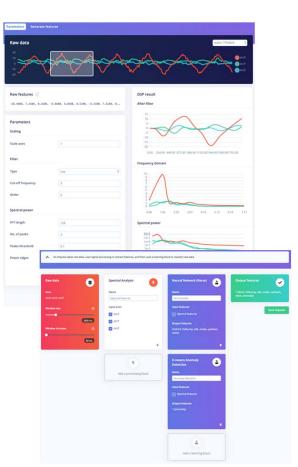
## TinyML for all developers











## Qualcom Al research

## Advancing Al research to make efficient AI ubiquitous

#### Power efficiency

Model design, compression, quantization, algorithms, efficient hardware, software tool

#### Personalization

Continuous learning, contextual, always-on, privacy-preserved, distributed learning

### Efficient learning

Robust learning through minimal data, unsupervised learning. on-device learning

A platform to scale Al across the industry



## Perception

Object detection, speech recognition, contextual fusion

Reasoning

**Action** 

Reinforcement learning for decision making



Edge cloud







Mobile

IoT/IIoT







## SYNTIANT

<u>Syntiant Corp.</u> is moving artificial intelligence and machine learning from the cloud to edge devices. Syntiant's chip solutions merge deep learning with semiconductor design to produce ultra-low-power, high performance, deep neural network processors. These network processors enable always-on applications in battery-powered devices, such as smartphones, smart speakers, earbuds, hearing aids, and laptops. Syntiant's Neural Decision Processors<sup>TM</sup> offer wake word, command word, and event detection in a chip for always-on voice and sensor applications.

Founded in 2017 and headquartered in Irvine, California, the company is backed by Amazon, Applied Materials, Atlantic Bridge Capital, Bosch, Intel Capital, Microsoft, Motorola, and others. Syntiant was recently named a <a href="Maintenance-ES">CES® 2021 Best of Innovation Awards Honoree</a>, <a href="maintenance-shipped-over-10M">shipped over 10M</a> <a href="maintenance-units-worldwide">units worldwide</a>, and <a href="maintenance-units-units-worldwide">unveiled the NDP120</a> part of the NDP10x family of inference engines for low-power applications.

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Optimize the hardware, including sensor selection and placement



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Adaptive AI for the Intelligent Edge

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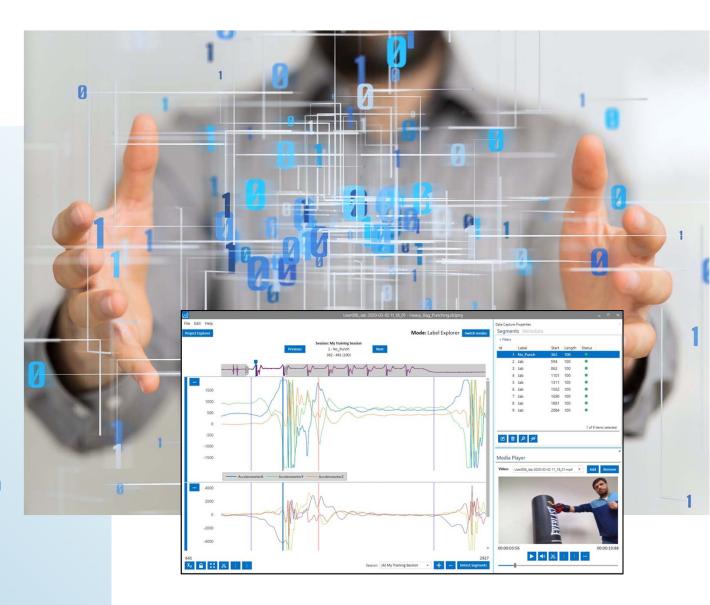


# **Build Smart IoT Sensor Devices From Data**

SensiML pioneered TinyML software tools that auto generate AI code for the intelligent edge.

- End-to-end AI workflow
- Multi-user auto-labeling of time-series data
- Code transparency and customization at each step in the pipeline

We enable the creation of productiongrade smart sensor devices.



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