

tinyML[®] EMEA

Enabling Ultra-low Power Machine Learning at the Edge

tinyML EMEA Technical Forum 2021 Proceedings

June 7 – 10, 2021

Virtual Event



www.tinyML.org

tinyML® Talks

Enabling Ultra-low Power Machine Learning at the Edge

“Building Heterogeneous TinyML Pipelines”

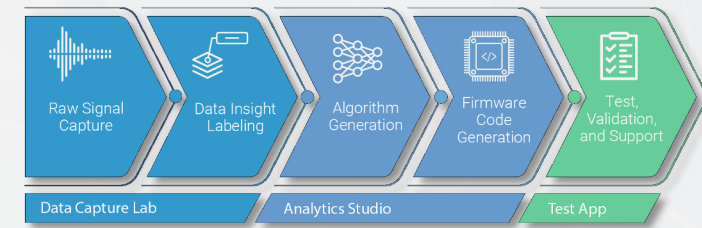
Chris Knorowski – SensiML Corporation

June 7, 2021



www.tinyML.org

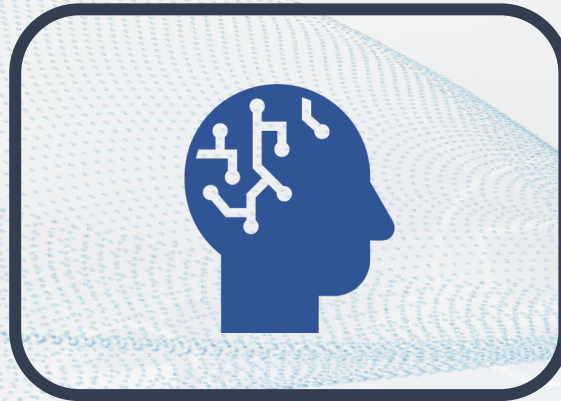
Introduction to SensiML



We Sell: TinyML toolkit for Smart Sensors

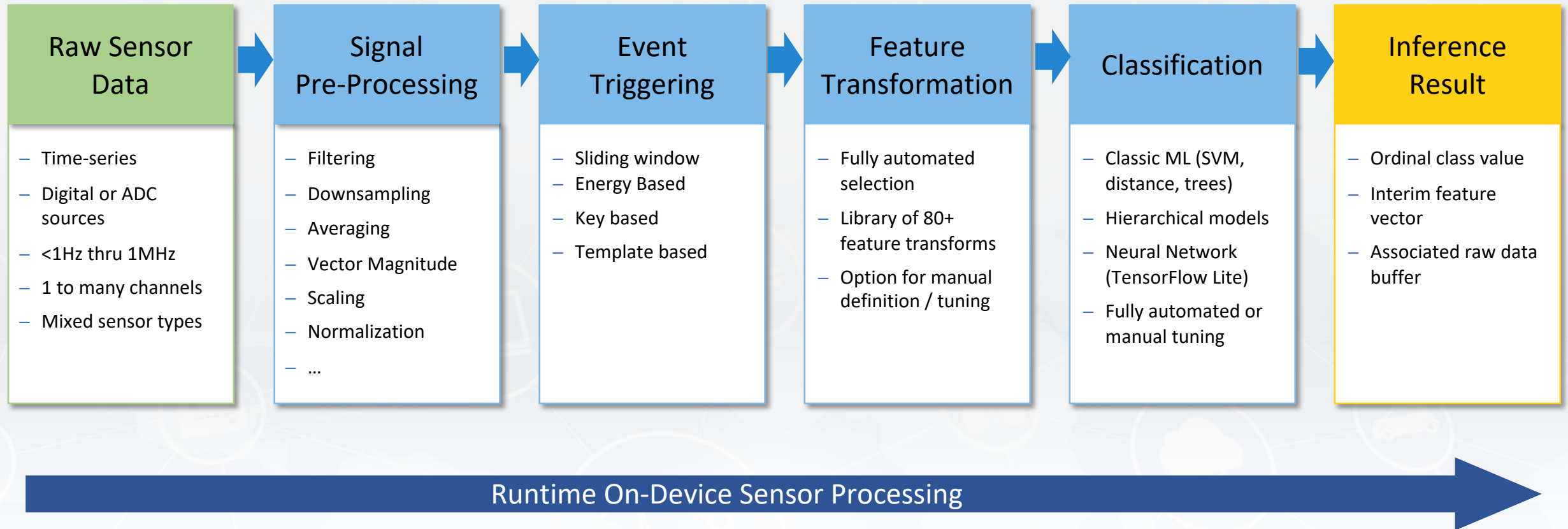
To: Application developers and system integrators

To enable: rapid development of novel applications for edge devices



SensiML Analytics Toolkit - Market Leading AutoML Technology for IoT Endpoint Algorithms

SensiML Embedded SDK – Easily build edge optimized ML pipelines



Why Heterogeneous models are good for TinyML

Single Model

- Computes all features at once
- Single Large model to identify all classes at once
- Difficulty dealing with imbalanced data

Heterogeneous Model

- Computes features as needed for classification
- Has smaller classifiers solving simpler problems
- Can help when you have imbalanced data sets
- ***More complex to deploy***

Example Use Cases

- Activity Recognition + Detailed Analysis (IMU)
- Mixed Sample Rate (Audio + IMU)

An Example: Virtual Coaching Wearable



9-DOF IMU



Walking



Running



Resting



Breaststroke



Backstroke

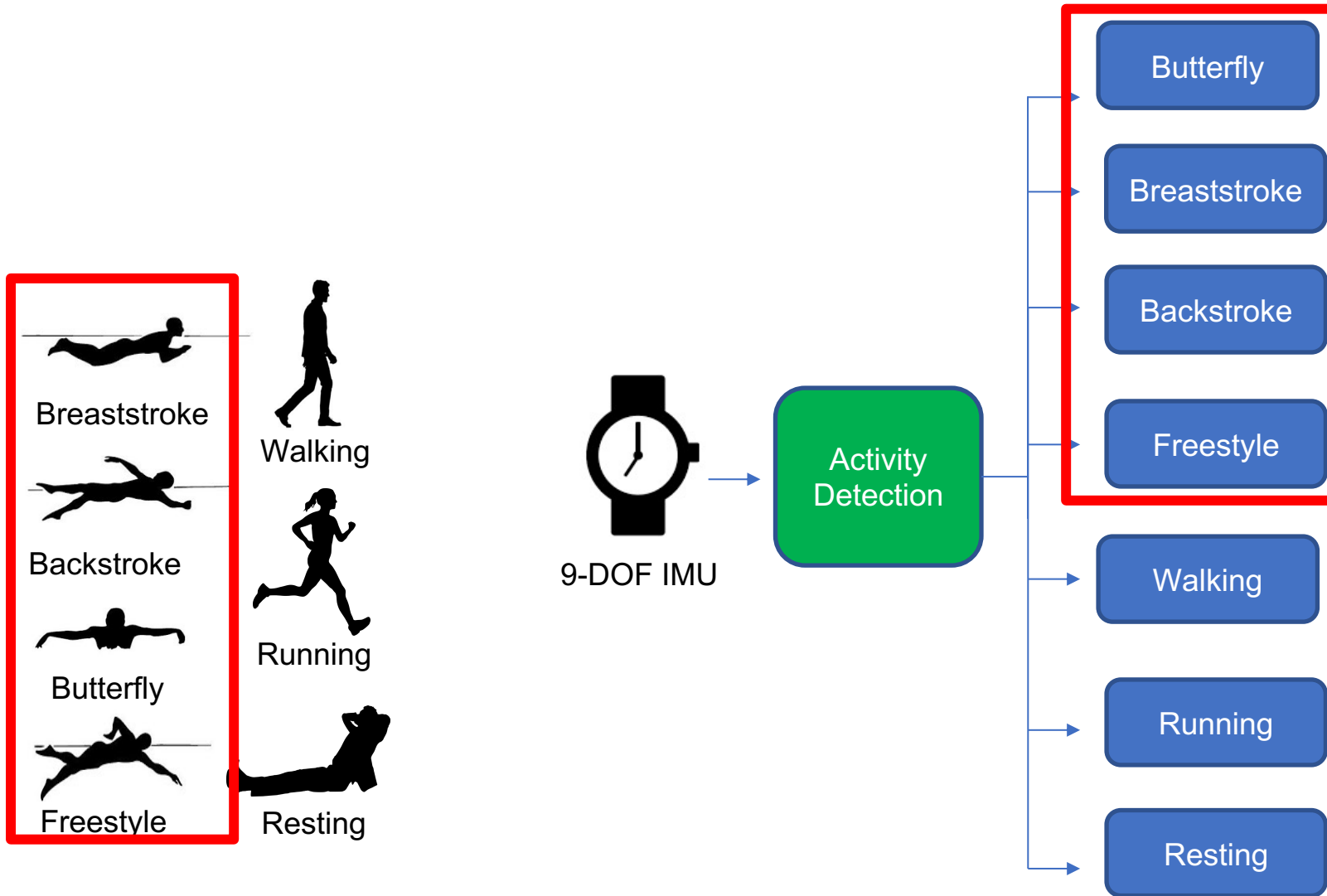


Butterfly

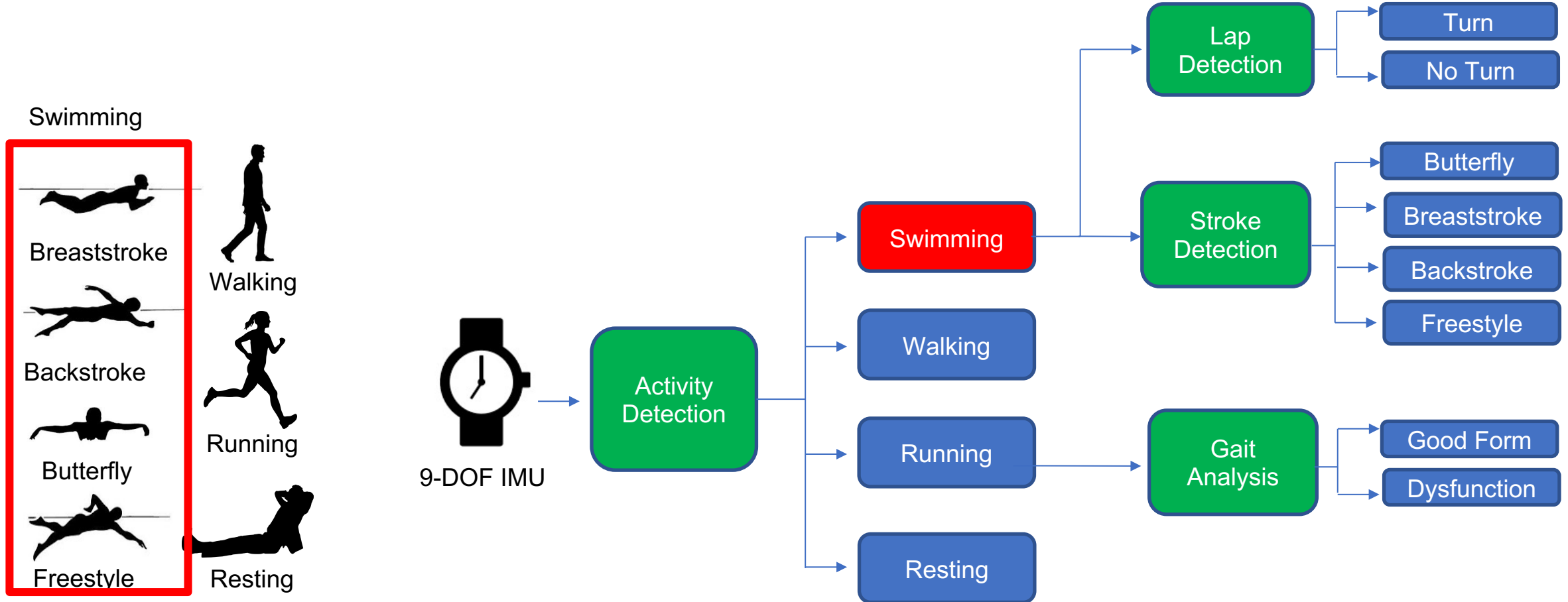


Free Style

Virtual Coaching Wearable Single Model



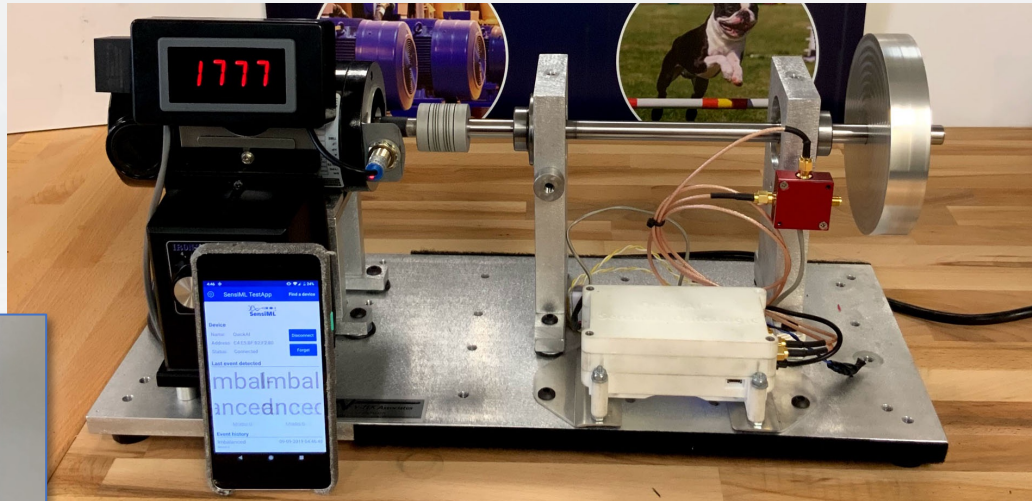
Virtual Coaching Wearable Heterogenous Model



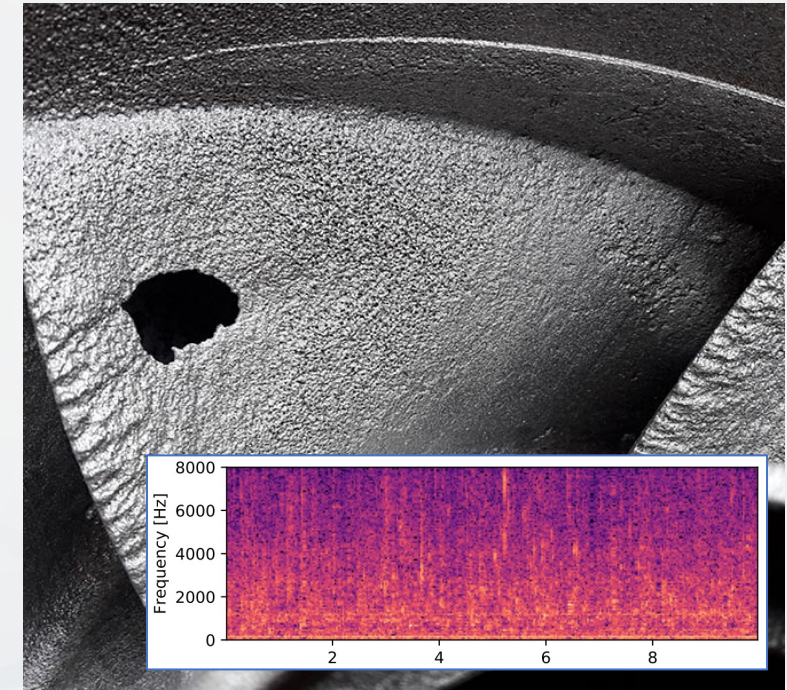
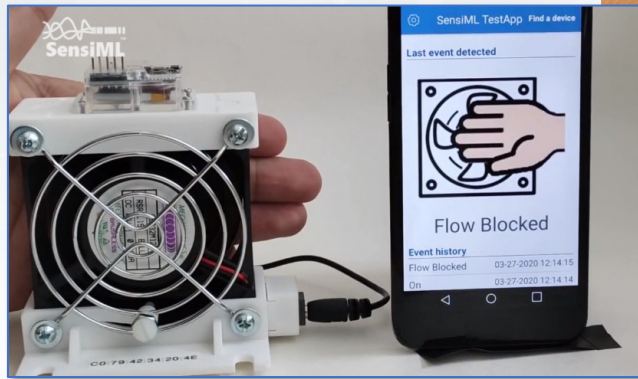
Predictive Maintenance and Anomaly Detection From Audio and Vibration

Skilled equipment operators are taught to detect and react to machine faults learned through years of experience. With SensiML AI algorithms, this same trained ear wisdom can be applied to 24/7 automated sensor endpoints as well. By detecting subtle changes in acoustics, AI-driven smart sensors can alert anywhere, anytime anomalous activity is found. With efficient edge algorithms that can run in low-power microcontrollers, SensiML has proven its edge AI tools can quickly generate algorithms with performance surpassing cloud AI analytics across a variety of models:

- Rotating pumps
- Fan and blowers
- Slide rails and linear bearings
- Conveyors and belt/pulley
- Hydraulic / pneumatic valves
- Custom processes and equipment



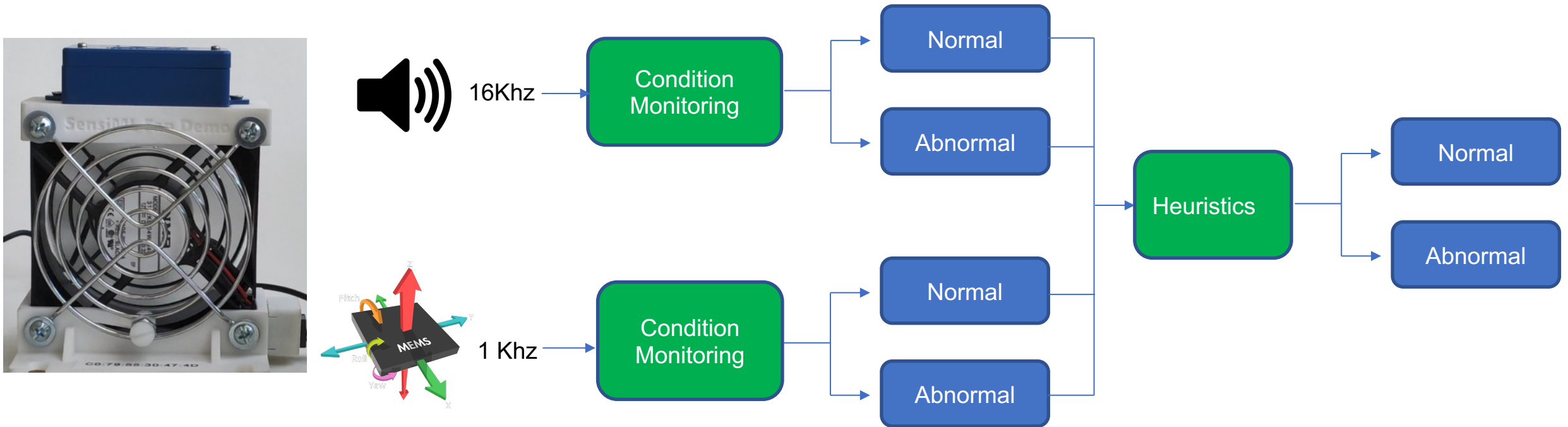
High sample rate vibration and microphone sensor streams serve as inputs to the SensiML Knowledge Pack machine learning firmware. ML recognition model provides real-time locally processed classification of machine state, faults, and undefined anomaly events.



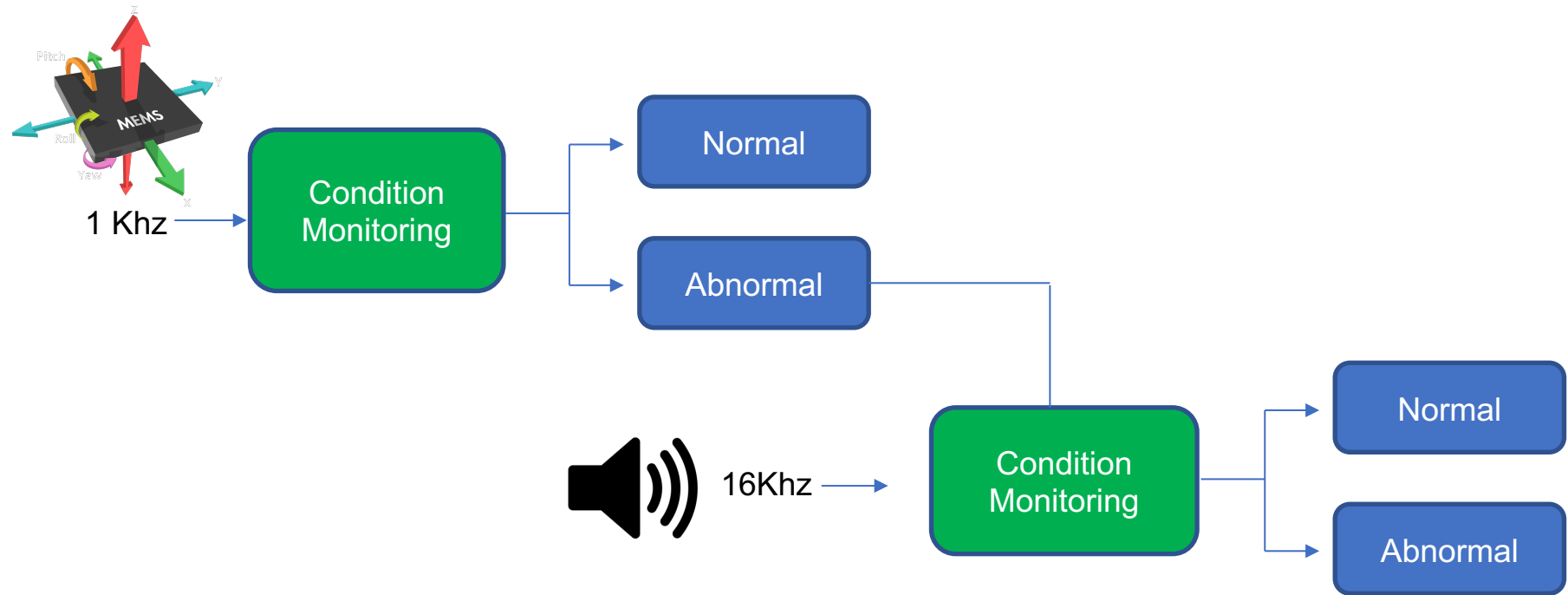
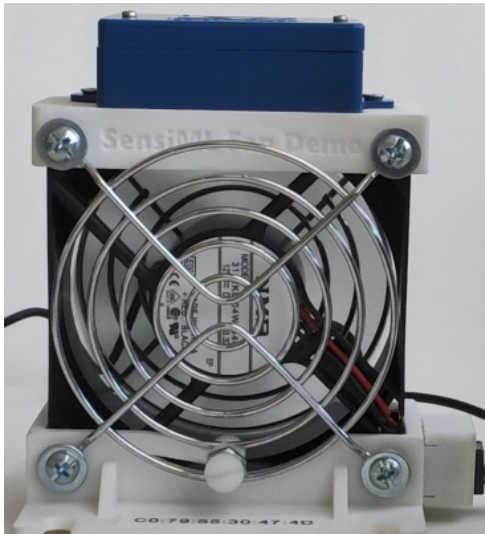
*Mining operation slurry pressure pump defect enlarged
Inset: Spectrogram of single pump audio sample
from Hitachi MIMII dataset
(Source: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1909.09347.pdf>)*

<https://datadepot.sensiml.com/datasets/category/industrial/pdm>

An Example: Mixed Sensor/Sample Rate

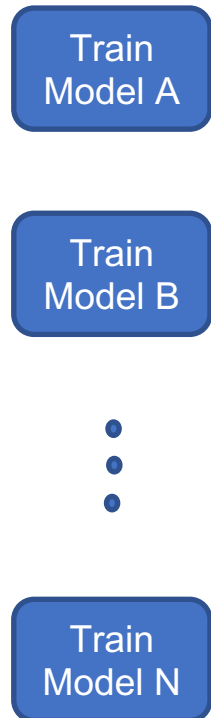


An Example: Mixed Sensor Triggered Models



Building Heterogenous Models with SensiML

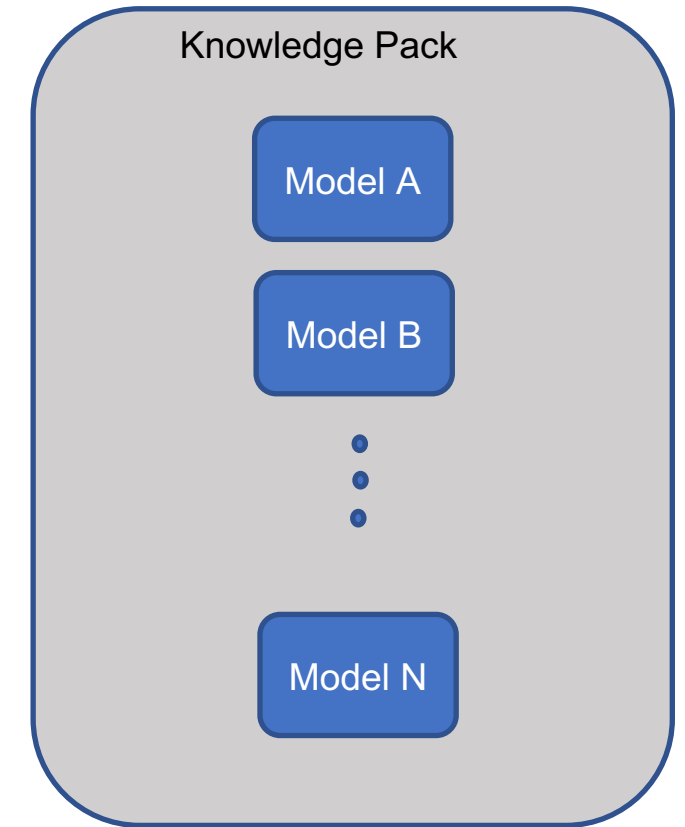
Train Individual Model Nodes



Describe Model Relationships

```
{
  "Parent 1": {
    "source": "<CAPTURE CONFIG UUID>",
    "uuid": "<Model UUID>",
    "results": {
      "1": "Child 1",
      "2": "Child 2"
    }
  },
  "Parent 2": {
    "source": "<CAPTURE CONFIG UUID>",
    "uuid": "<Model UUID>",
  },
  "Child 1": {
    "uuid": "<Model UUID>",
    "parent": "Parent 1",
    "results": {
      "1": "Child 4",
    },
    "segmenter_from": "parent"
  },
  "Child 2": {
    "uuid": "<Model UUID>",
    "parent": "Parent 1",
    "segmenter_from": "parent"
  },
  "Child 3": {
    "uuid": "<Model UUID>",
    "parent": "Parent 1",
    "segmenter_from": "parent"
  },
  "Child 4": {
    "uuid": "<Model UUID>",
    "parent": "Parent 1",
    "segmenter_from": "parent"
  }
}
```

Automatic firmware generation



Automated Hierarchical Model Optimization with SensiML

Specify Input Data Classes

AutoML searches for the optimal hierarchical model by grouping data into the most easily separable classes

Automatic firmware generation

A

B

C

D



▶ OPTIMIZE

» GET LAST STATUS

Show Advanced Settings

Custom Feature Generatorset:
Select from a list of feature families

Pipeline Settings:

☐ Strip Mean

?

☐ Balance Data

?

☐ Filter Outliers

?

☐ Allow Unknown

?

☒ Magnitude

?

Columns Of Interest

GyroscopeX, GyroscopeY, GyroscopeZ

▼

☒ Feature Thresholds

?

Minimum Variance

0.05

?

Maximum Correlation

0.95

?

Genetic Search Settings:

Initial Population

49

?

Iterations

4

?

Recreation Rate

0.2

?

Mutation Rate

0.1

?

Survivor Rate

0.5

?

Knowledge Pack Architecture Settings:

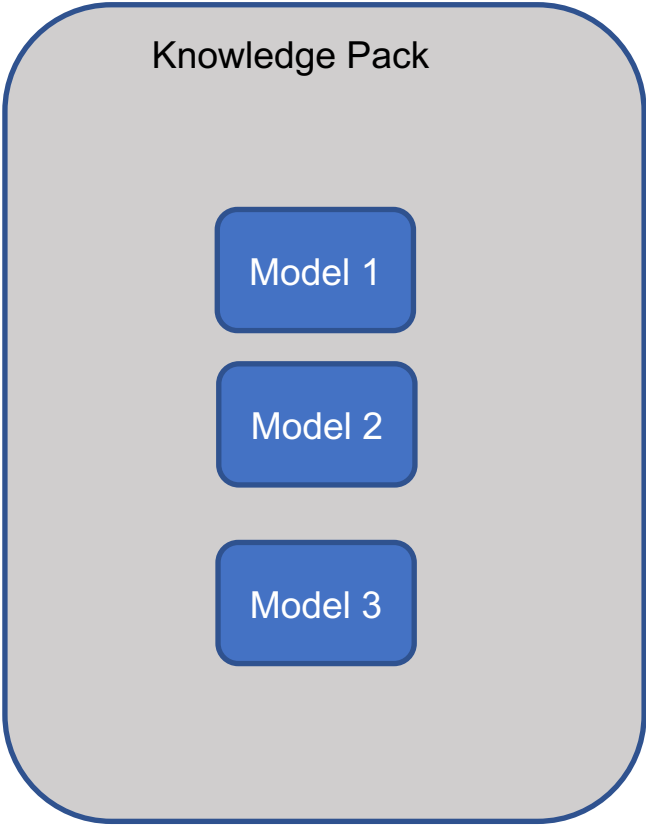
☒ Single Model

?

☒ Hierarchical Multi Model

?

Optimizing the hierarchy

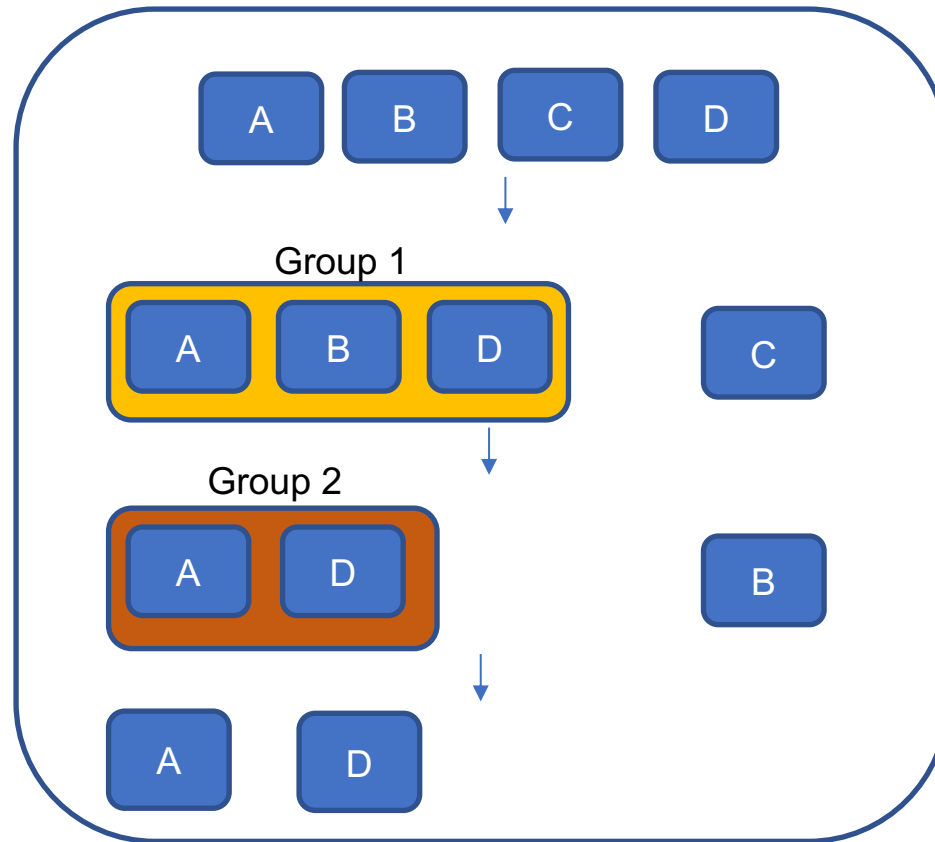


Automated Hierarchical Model Optimization with SensiML

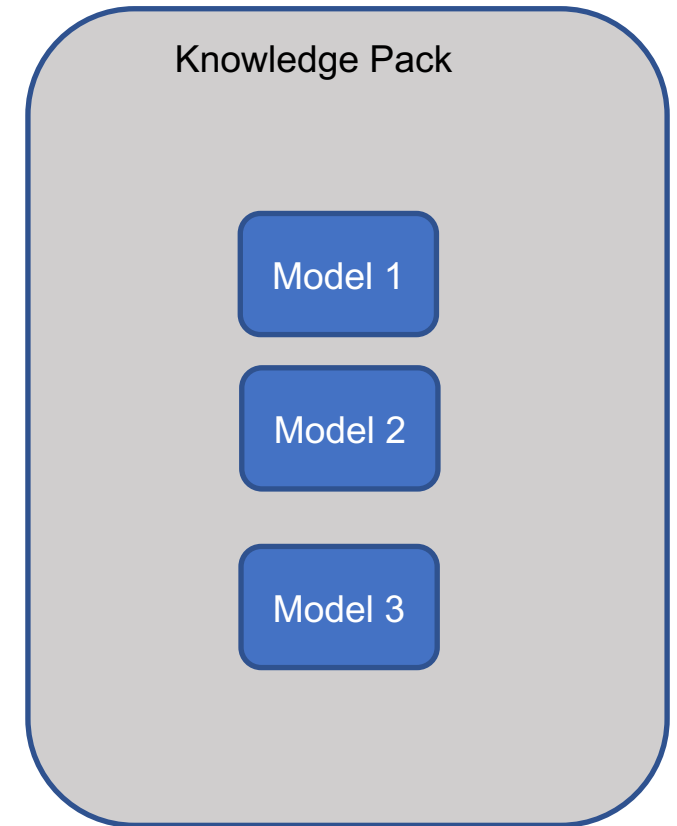
Specify Input Data Classes



AutoML searches for the optimal hierarchical model by grouping data into the most easily separable classes



Automatic firmware generation



To Learn More...

Please contact:

Chris Knorowski at chris.knorowski@sensiml.com

<https://sensiml.com/contact>

Please sign up for a FREE Community Edition account:

<https://sensiml.com/plans/community-edition/>

Premier Sponsor



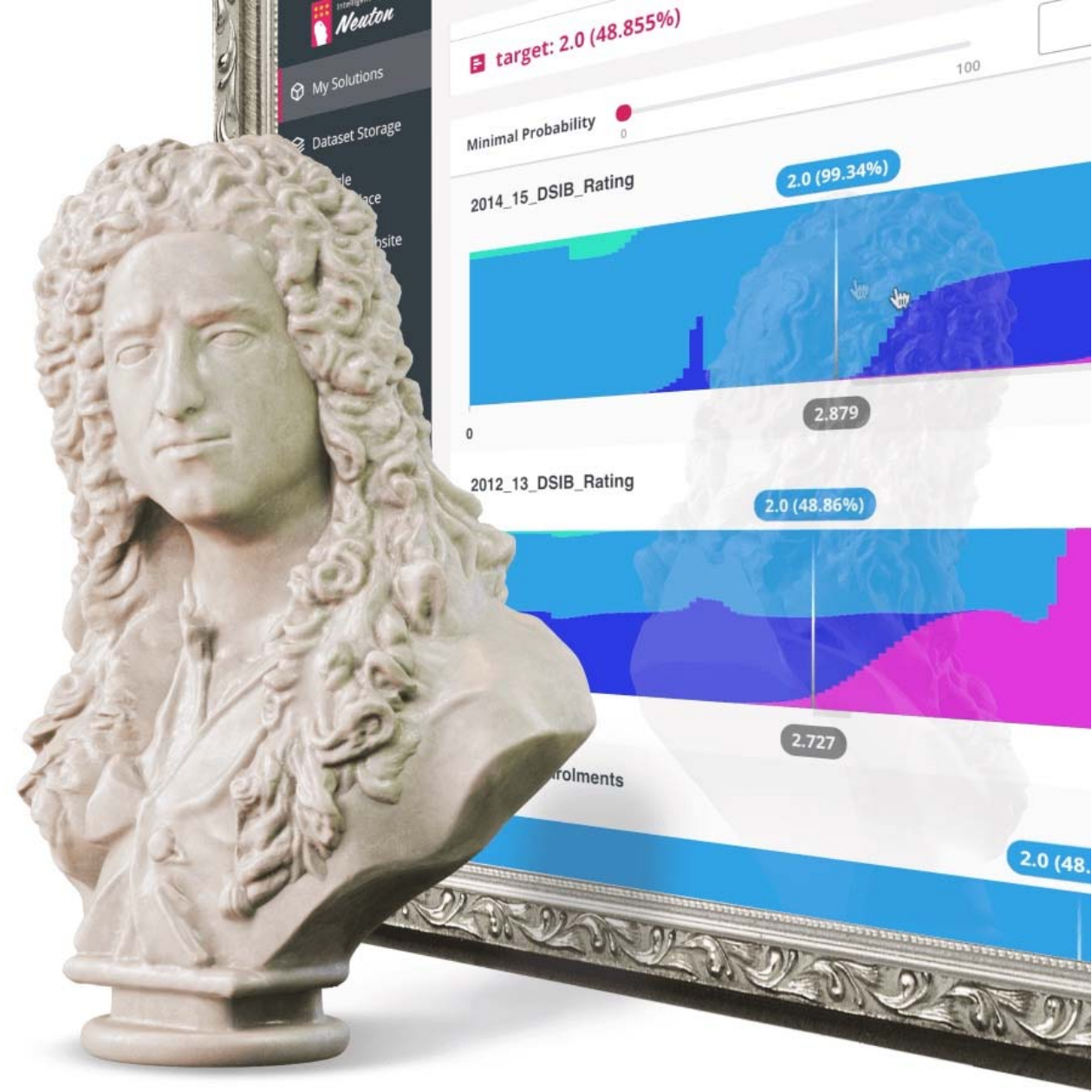
Automated TinyML

Zero-code SaaS solution

**Create tiny models, ready for embedding,
in just a few clicks!**

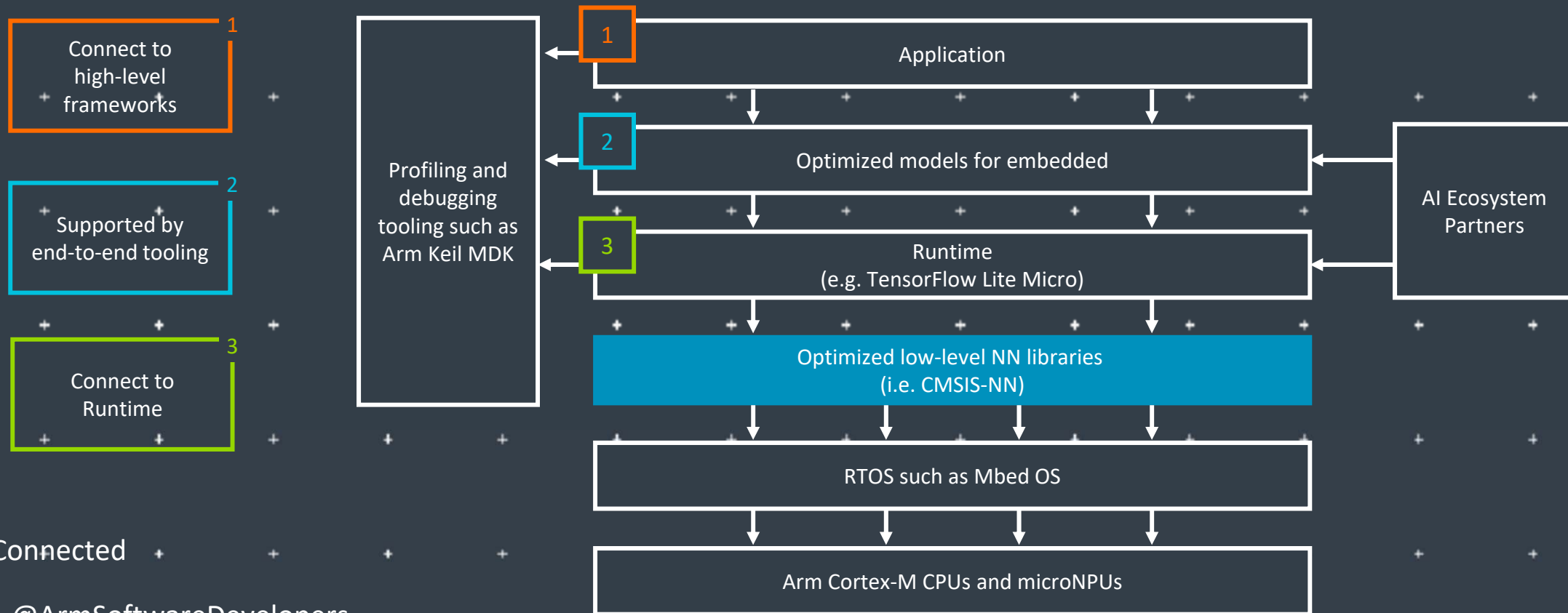
Compare the benchmarks of our compact models to those of TensorFlow and other leading neural network frameworks.

Build Fast. Build Once. Never Compromise.



Executive Sponsors

Arm: The Software and Hardware Foundation for tinyML



Stay Connected



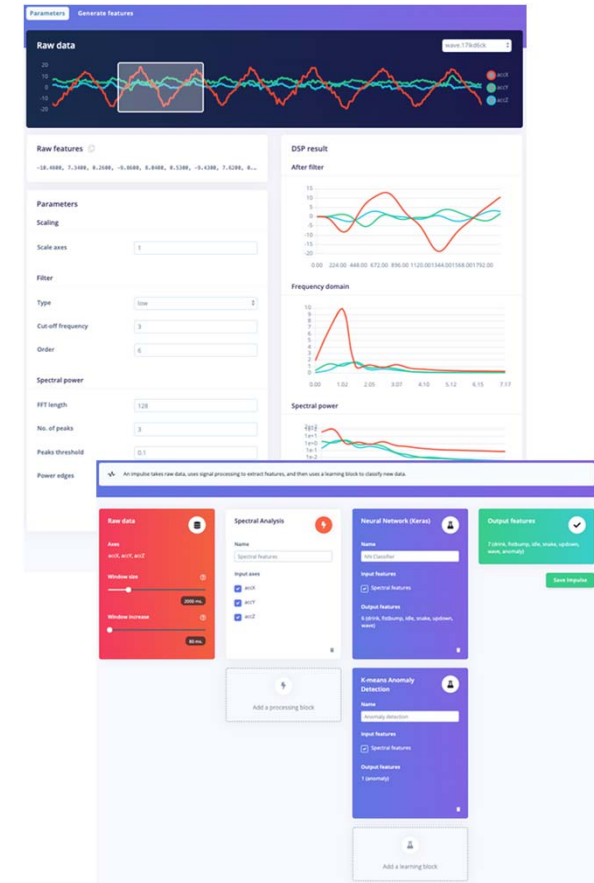
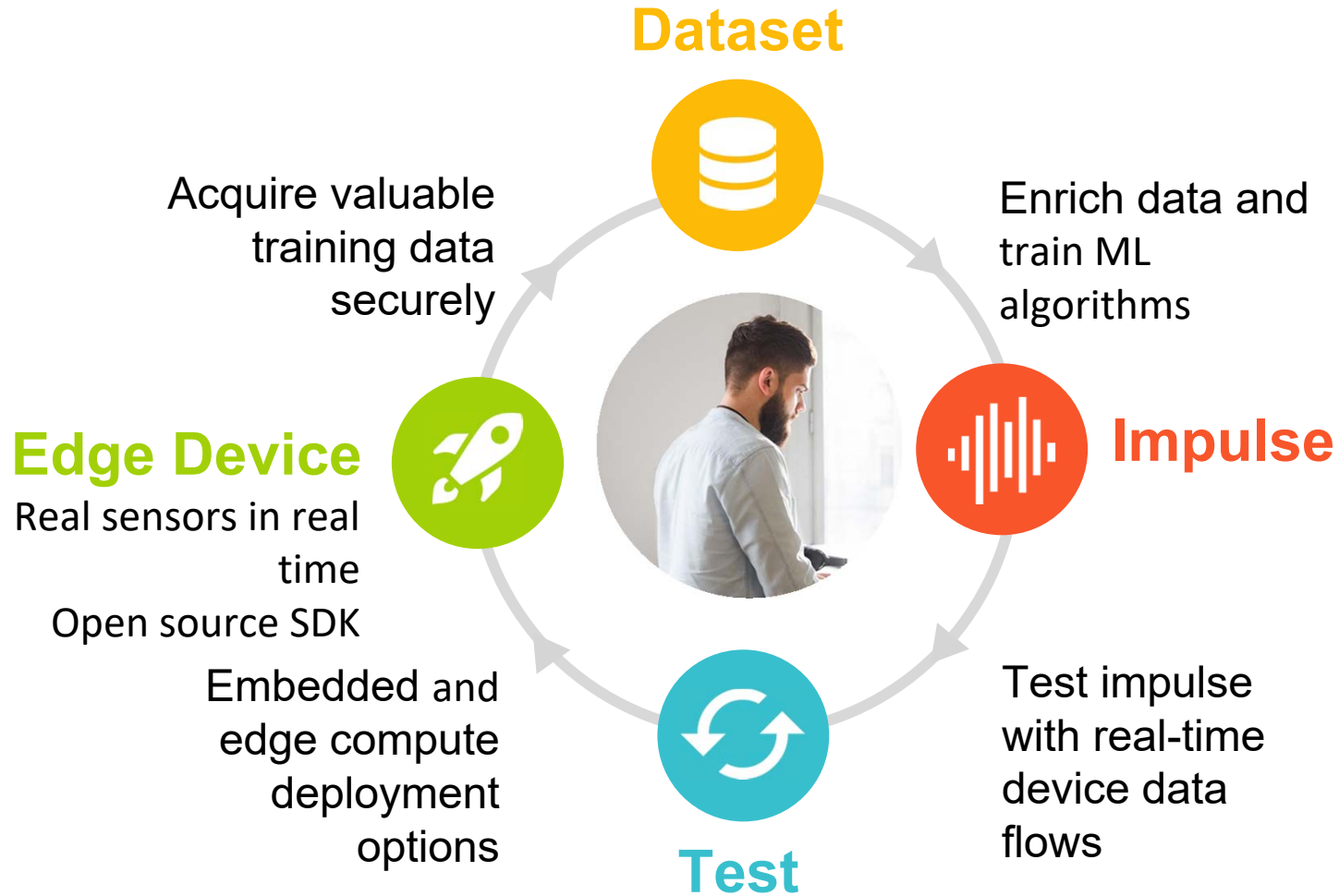
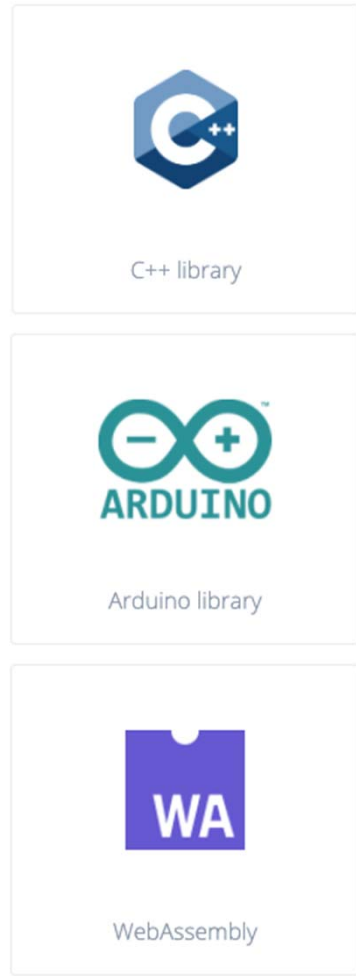
@ArmSoftwareDevelopers



@ArmSoftwareDev

Resources: developer.arm.com/solutions/machine-learning-on-arm

TinyML for all developers



www.edgeimpulse.com

Advancing AI research to make efficient AI ubiquitous

Power efficiency

Model design,
compression, quantization,
algorithms, efficient
hardware, software tool

Personalization

Continuous learning,
contextual, always-on,
privacy-preserved,
distributed learning

Efficient learning

Robust learning
through minimal data,
unsupervised learning,
on-device learning

A platform to scale AI across the industry



Perception

Object detection, speech
recognition, contextual fusion



Reasoning

Scene understanding, language
understanding, behavior prediction



Action

Reinforcement learning
for decision making



Edge cloud



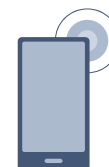
Cloud



IoT/IIoT



Automotive



Mobile

SYNTIANT

[Syntiant Corp.](#) is moving artificial intelligence and machine learning from the cloud to edge devices. Syntiant's chip solutions merge deep learning with semiconductor design to produce ultra-low-power, high performance, deep neural network processors. These network processors enable always-on applications in battery-powered devices, such as smartphones, smart speakers, earbuds, hearing aids, and laptops. Syntiant's Neural Decision Processors™ offer wake word, command word, and event detection in a chip for always-on voice and sensor applications.

Founded in 2017 and headquartered in Irvine, California, the company is backed by Amazon, Applied Materials, Atlantic Bridge Capital, Bosch, Intel Capital, Microsoft, Motorola, and others. Syntiant was recently named a [CES® 2021 Best of Innovation Awards Honoree](#), [shipped over 10M units worldwide](#), and [unveiled the NDP120](#) part of the NDP10x family of inference engines for low-power applications.

www.syntiant.com



@Syntiantcorp

Platinum Sponsors



Part of your life. Part of tomorrow.

www.infineon.com



Reality AI[®]

Add Advanced Sensing to your Product with Edge AI / TinyML

<https://reality.ai>



info@reality.ai



[@SensorAI](https://twitter.com/SensorAI)



[Reality AI](#)

Pre-built Edge AI sensing modules, plus tools to build your own

Reality AI solutions

Prebuilt sound recognition models for
indoor and outdoor use cases

Solution for industrial anomaly detection

Pre-built automotive solution that lets cars
“see with sound”

Reality AI Tools[®] software

Build prototypes, then turn them into
real products

Explain ML models and relate the function
to the physics

Optimize the hardware, including
sensor selection and placement

Gold Sponsors



LatentAI

Adaptive AI for the Intelligent Edge

[Latentai.com](https://latentai.com)



Build Smart IoT Sensor Devices From Data

SensiML pioneered TinyML software tools that auto generate AI code for the intelligent edge.

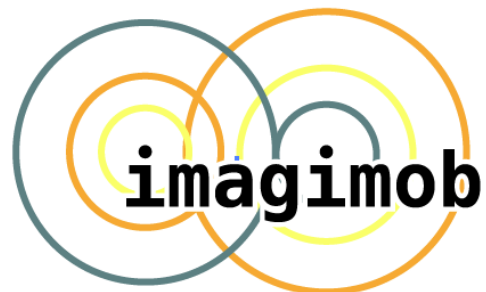
- End-to-end AI workflow
- Multi-user auto-labeling of time-series data
- Code transparency and customization at each step in the pipeline

We enable the creation of production-grade smart sensor devices.



sensiml.com

Silver Sponsors



Copyright Notice

The presentation(s) in this publication comprise the proceedings of tinyML® EMEA Technical Forum 2021. The content reflects the opinion of the authors and their respective companies. This version of the presentation may differ from the version that was presented at tinyML EMEA. The inclusion of presentations in this publication does not constitute an endorsement by tinyML Foundation or the sponsors.

There is no copyright protection claimed by this publication. However, each presentation is the work of the authors and their respective companies and may contain copyrighted material. As such, it is strongly encouraged that any use reflect proper acknowledgement to the appropriate source. Any questions regarding the use of any materials presented should be directed to the author(s) or their companies.

tinyML is a registered trademark of the tinyML Foundation.

www.tinyML.org