

tinyML[®] EMEA

Enabling Ultra-low Power Machine Learning at the Edge

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Virtual Event



www.tinyML.org



TinyML Journey - contextual awareness for laptop PCs

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About emza



- Founded in 2006 in Israel, with a vision for low power edge computing
- Develops & sells ultra-low power computer vision solutions(HW & SW)
- Acquired by Himax Technologies in 2018.
(NASDAQ:HIMX)

The starting point

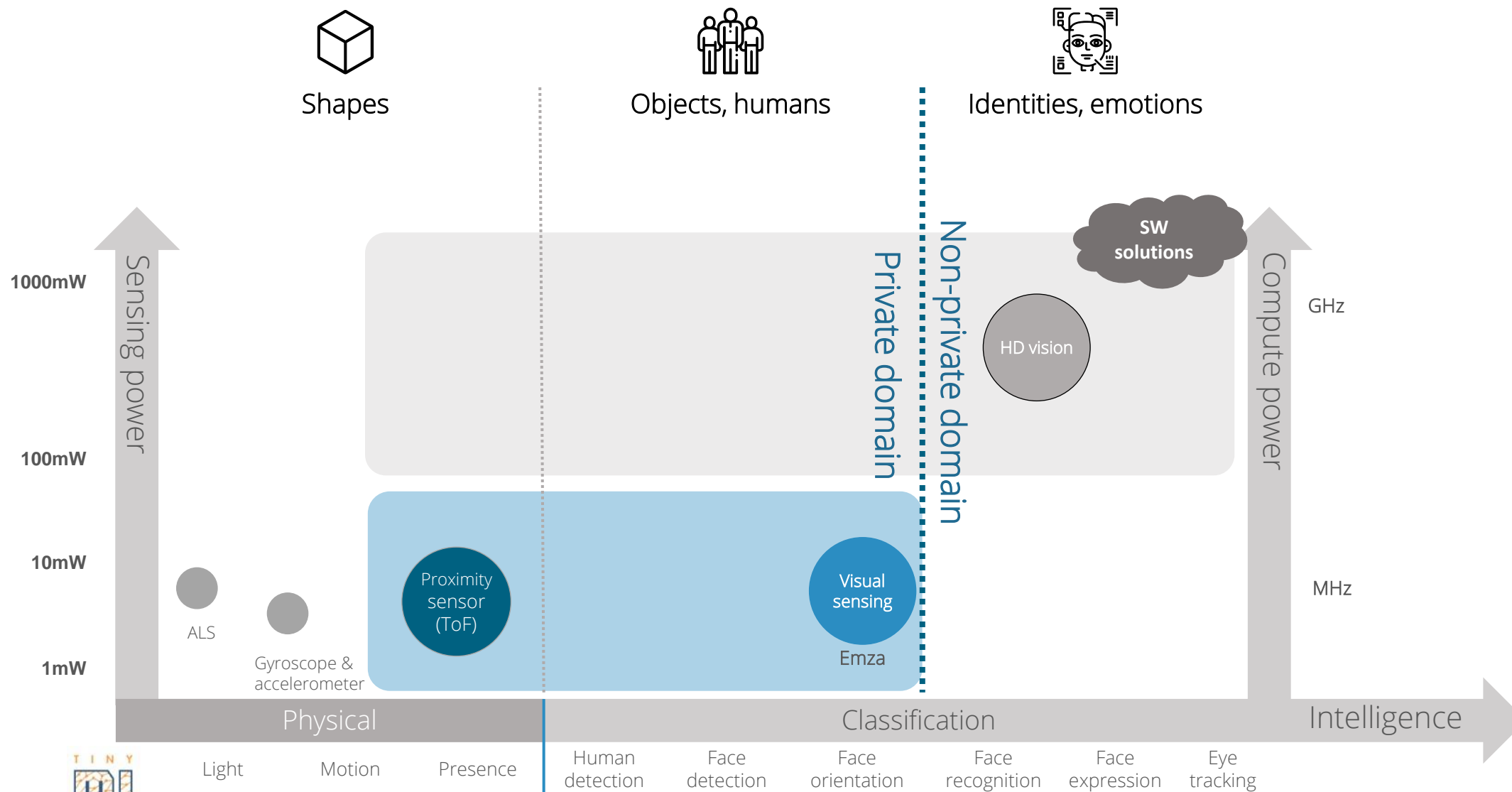
CES 2019, Intel announced project Athena

Opportunity:

provide contextual understanding in privacy, at low power based on Ai



AI landscape with visual sensing



Human Presence Detection (HPD)

Use cases

Wake on approach



Automatic wake up
Touchless Hello/Login experience

User presence



Classification – humans vs objects

Walk away lock



Automatic screen lock – security
Automatic screen off – power save

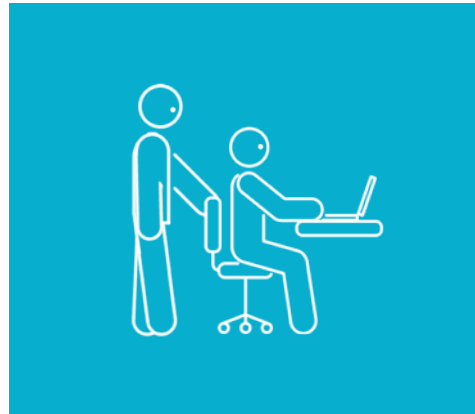
CES 2020 demo: Wake on Approach



Contextual privacy

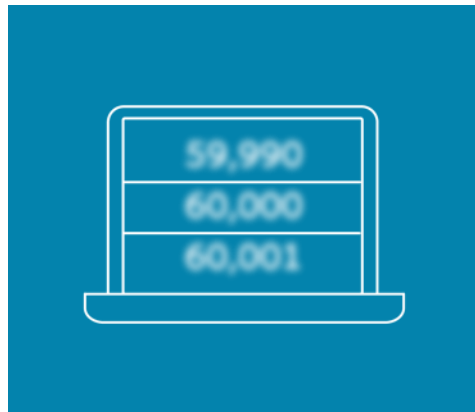
Understanding the context and actively improve privacy security

Sensing

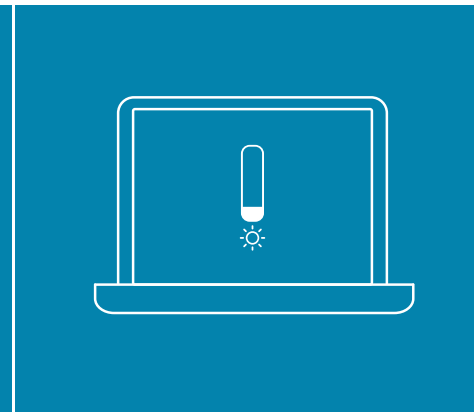


Intruder alert

System response



Auto screen blur



Auto screen dim

User engagement detection at low power

Opportunity to extend battery life by 20%

- New concept: user engagement status
- Engaged: frontal face detected
- Not engaged: user is not looking on the display

New classification requirements:

- Yaw angle
- Head classifier

extends battery life with
Adaptive dimming



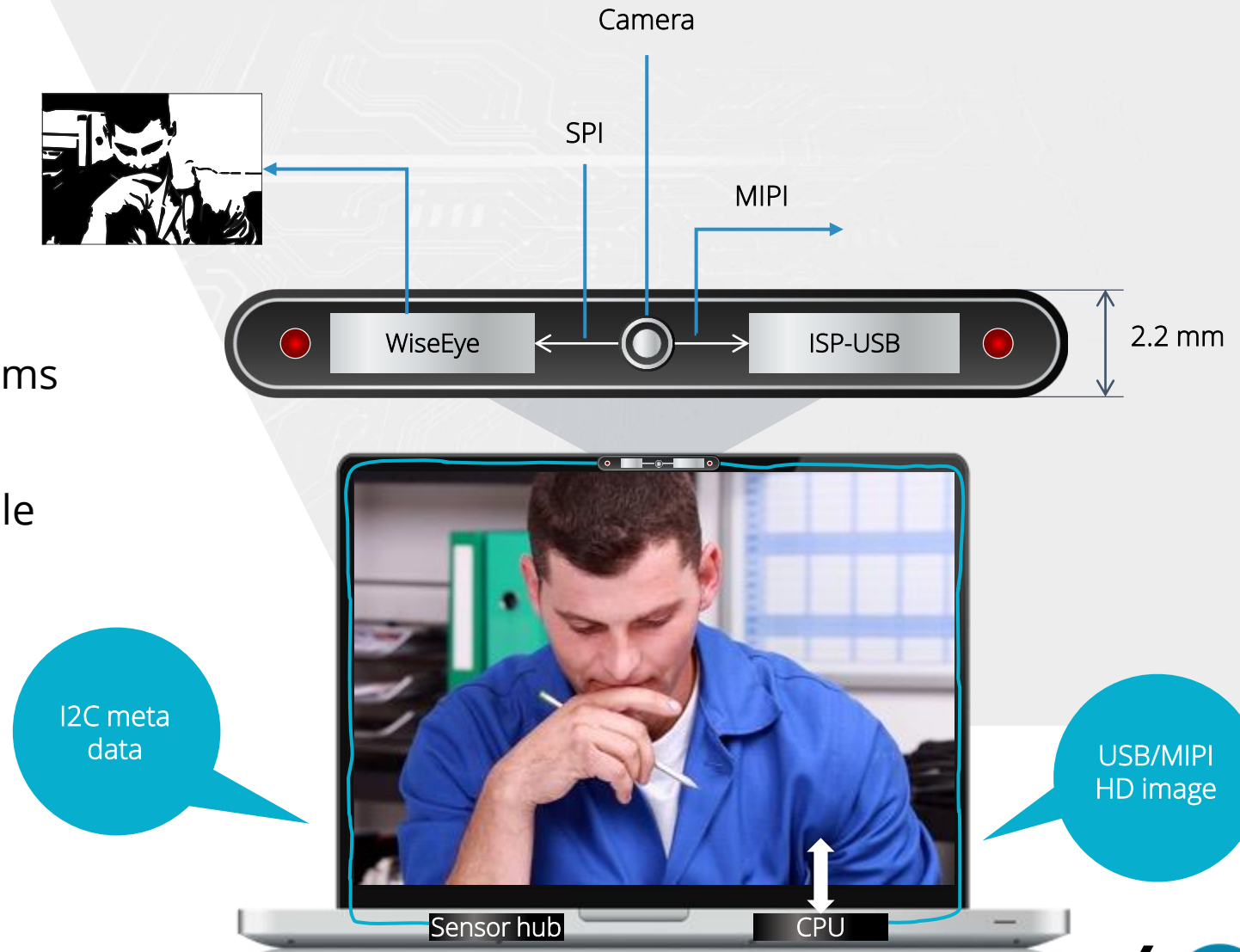
Engaged
– high illumination



Not Engaged
– dimming

Visual sensing in PC – system architecture

- Human presence detection algorithms
- WiseEye1 ULP CV ASIC
- Integrated within the camera module
- Always-on sensing
- User privacy guaranteed



Real World Challenges



- The Distance / Field of view / execution speed tradeoff
- Faces in the wild
- How can one detect the engagement level?
- Hard illumination condition as the typical environment

Distance / Field of view / speed challenge



Requirements:

Distance: 25-200cm

Horizontal field of view: 70°

Processing: 8-10 FPS

Output: bounding boxes

Moving to Detector

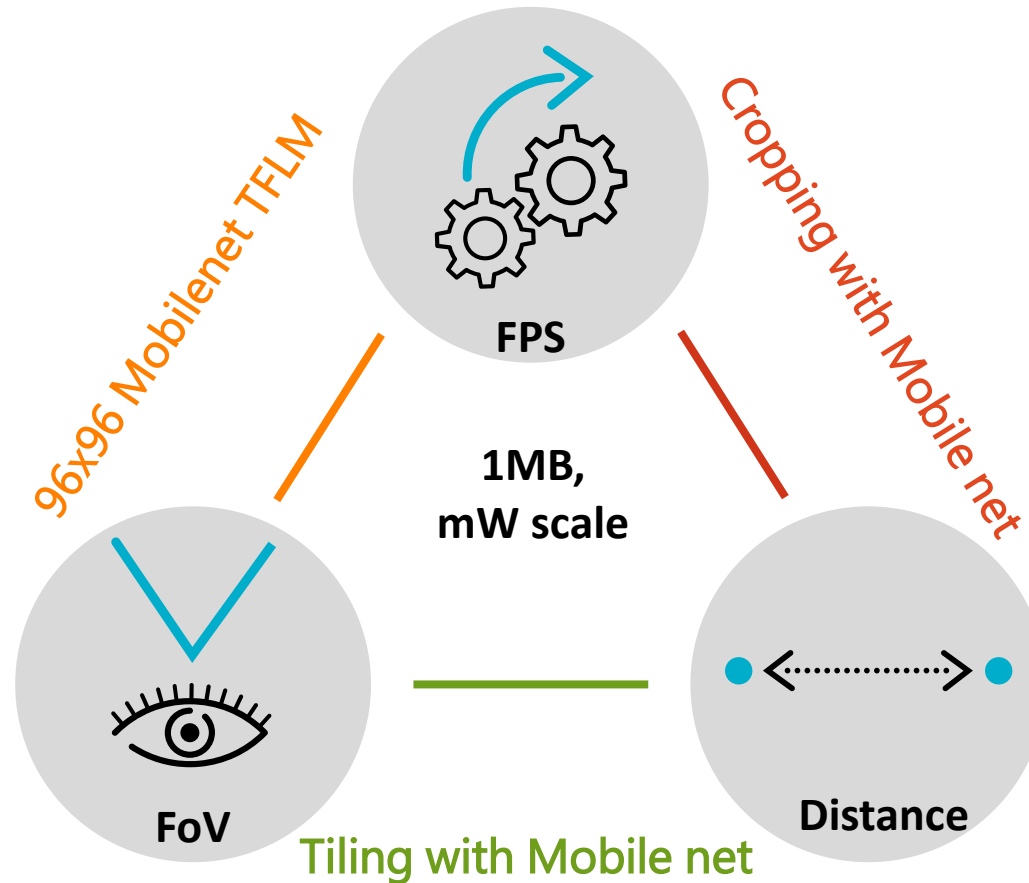
Motivation for detector

- Bounding box (object location)
- User distance estimation (based on face size)
- Tracking (save power)
- Advanced classification options

But,

running SSD on microcontroller in a naïve manner is merely impossible...

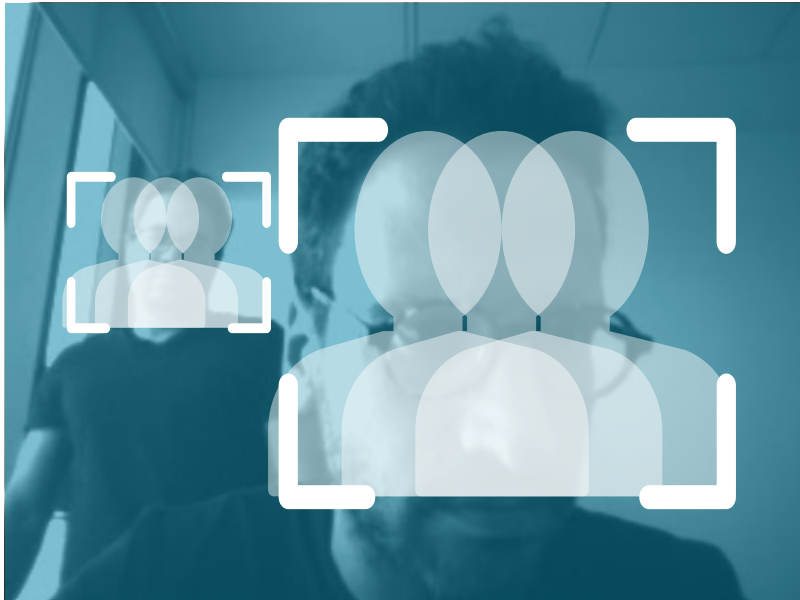
Distance / Field of view / FPS challenge



"micro" CV detector pipeline

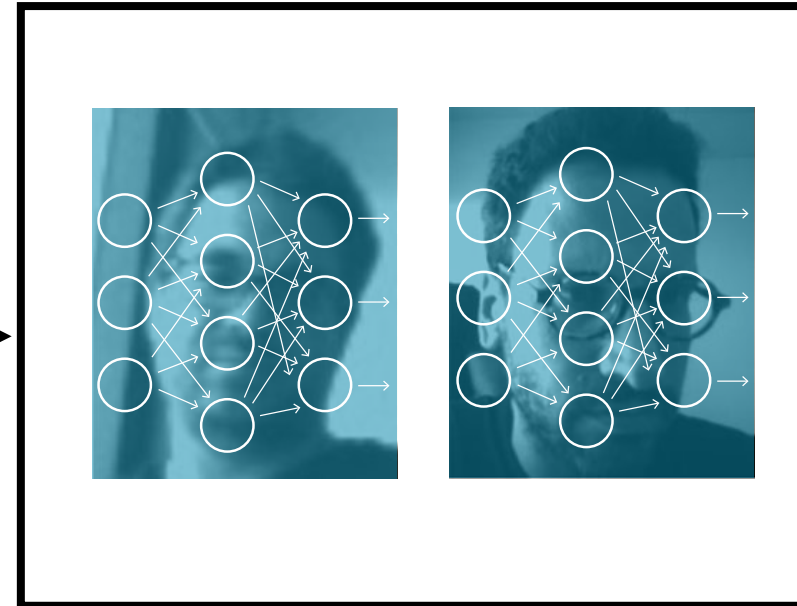
- Classical ML for fast box proposal
- Deep learning for short distance / within the boxes

Stage 1: Detection



Fast face detector with Classical ML

Stage 2: Classification



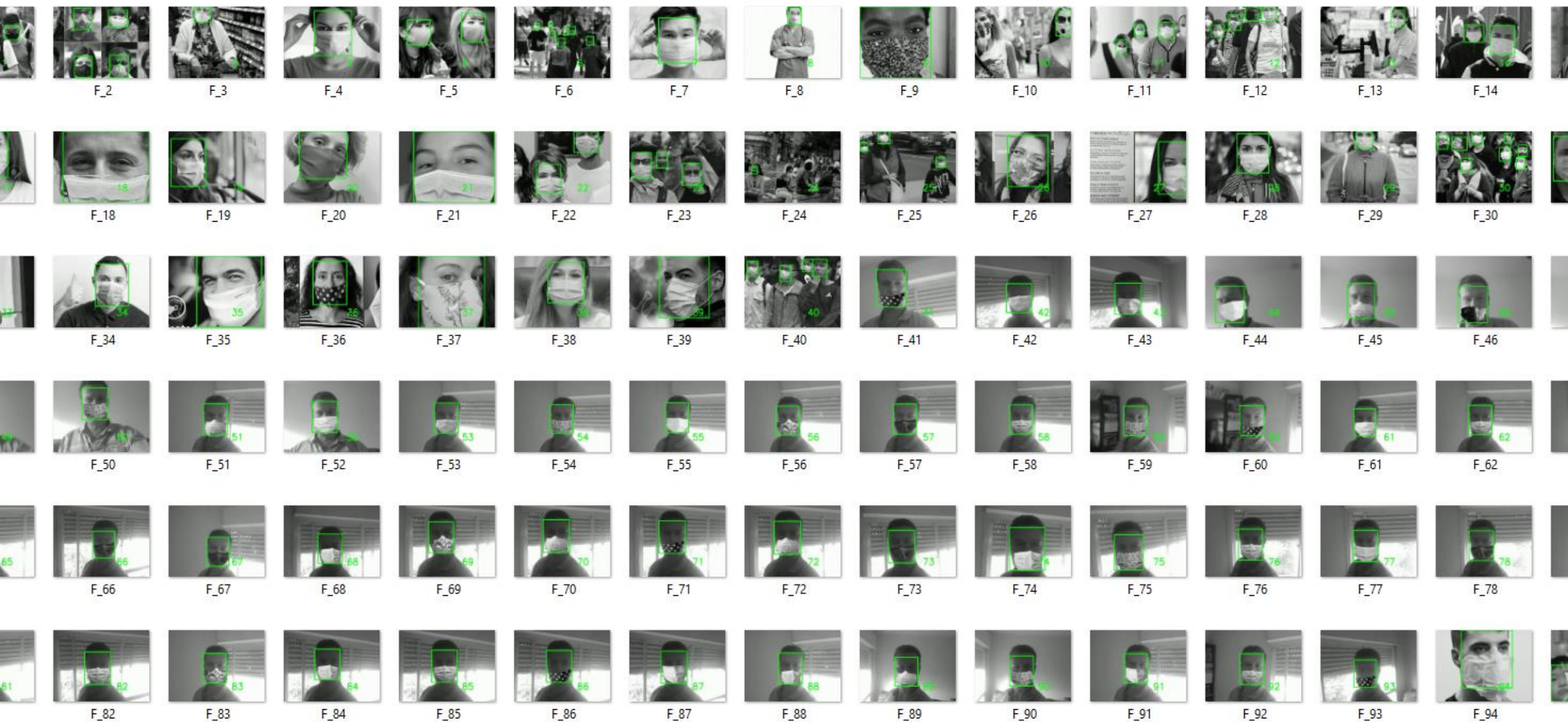
Advanced classifiers within the proposed boxes

Putting it all together

Face detection & yaw angle estimation video

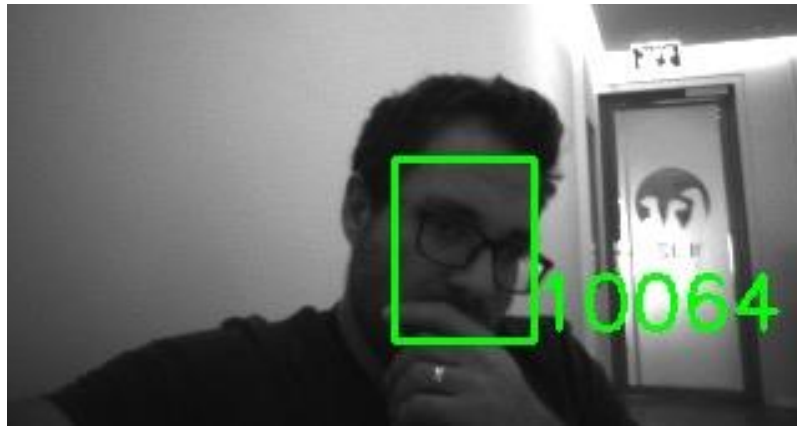
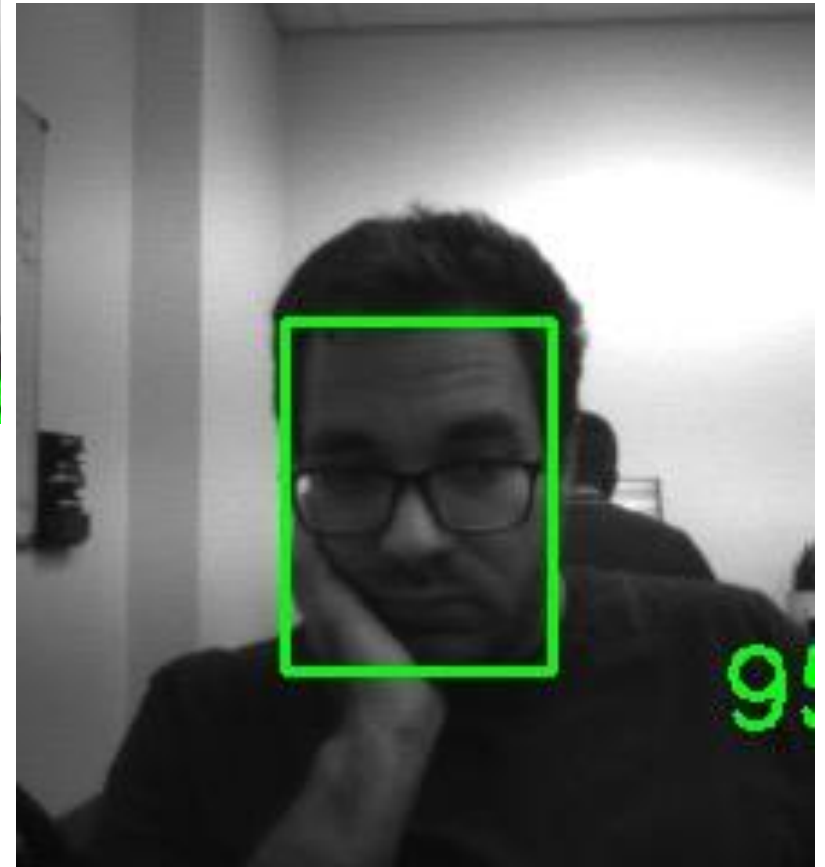


And then Covid-19...



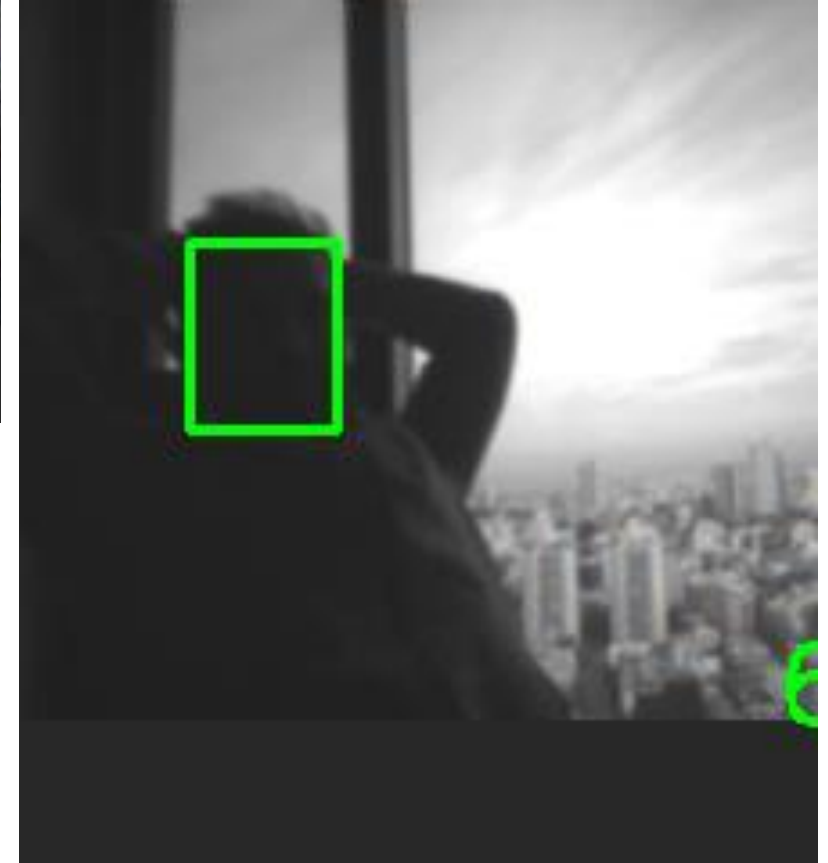
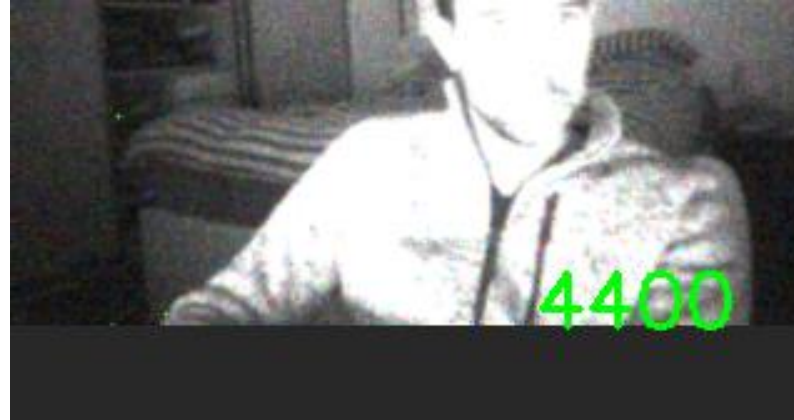
Real world variety

Natural user posing



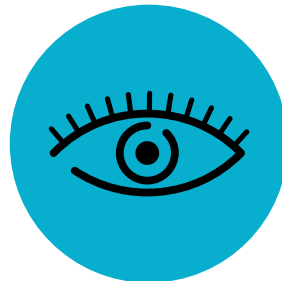
Real world variety

It is not all about Lux, it's the dynamic range

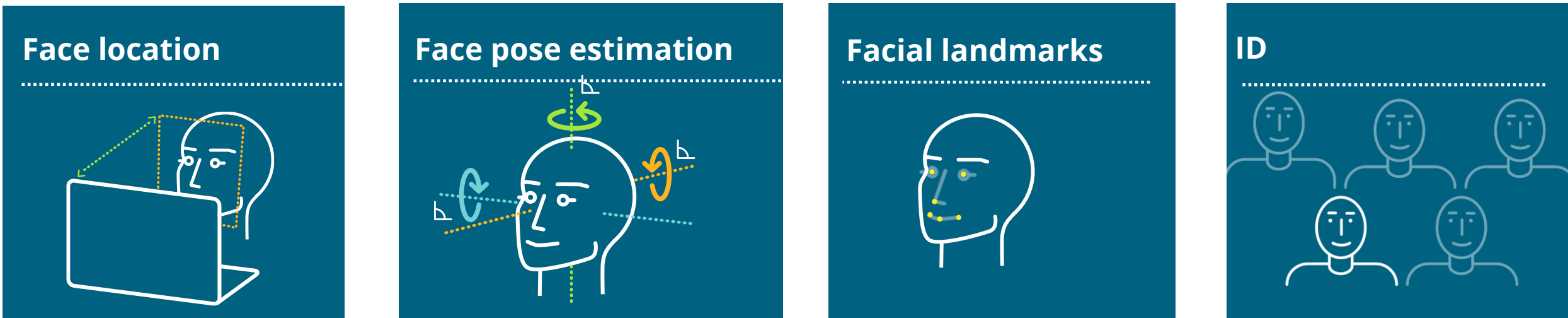


TinyML in reality

Ai enabled camera module for laptops



The journey has just begun



- TinyML brings value to consumers applications
- Demo is easy
- Getting to deployment level requires a lot of data science and optimization work
- We are in the early days of adoption
- Innovation in algorithms & silicon IP will enable more sophisticated use cases and will accelerate adoption



Thank you

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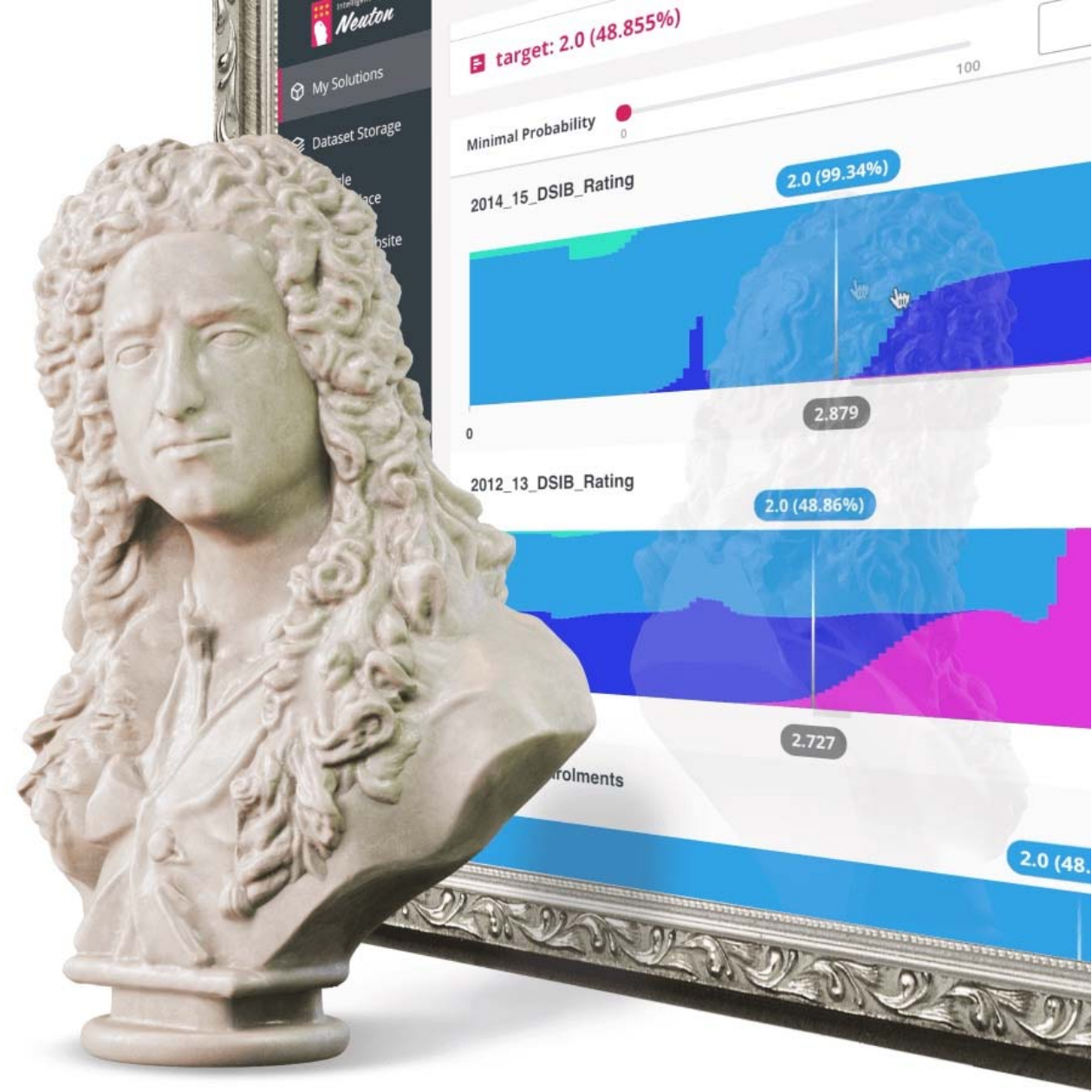
Automated TinyML

Zero-code SaaS solution

**Create tiny models, ready for embedding,
in just a few clicks!**

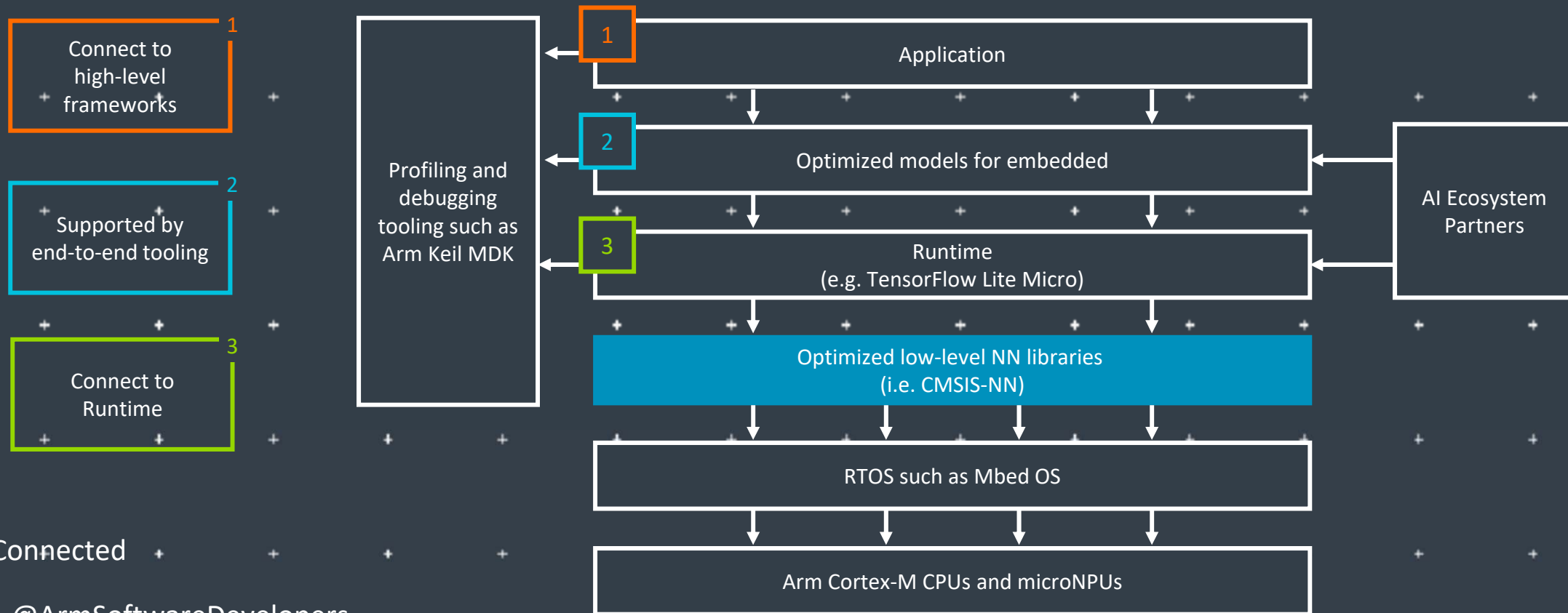
Compare the benchmarks of our compact models to those of TensorFlow and other leading neural network frameworks.

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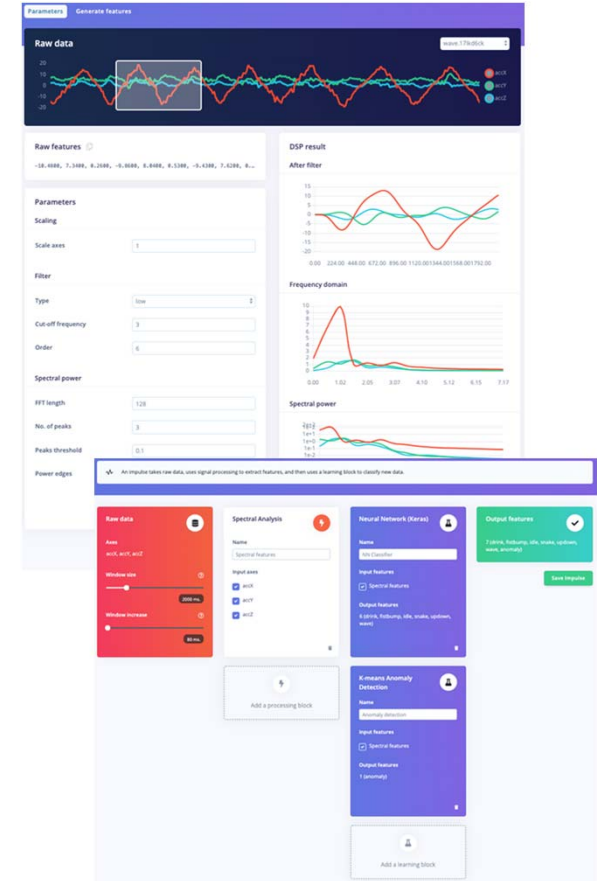
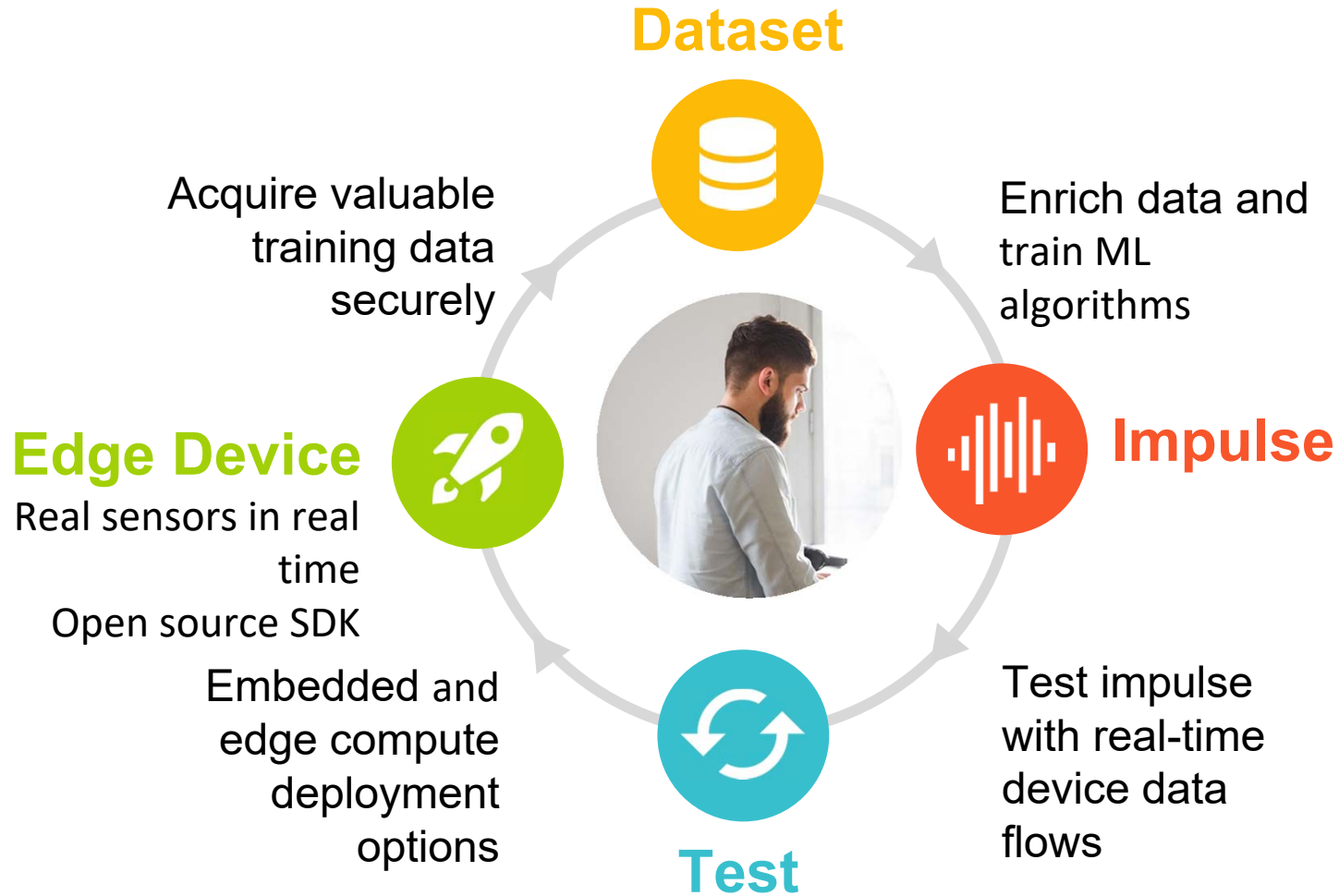
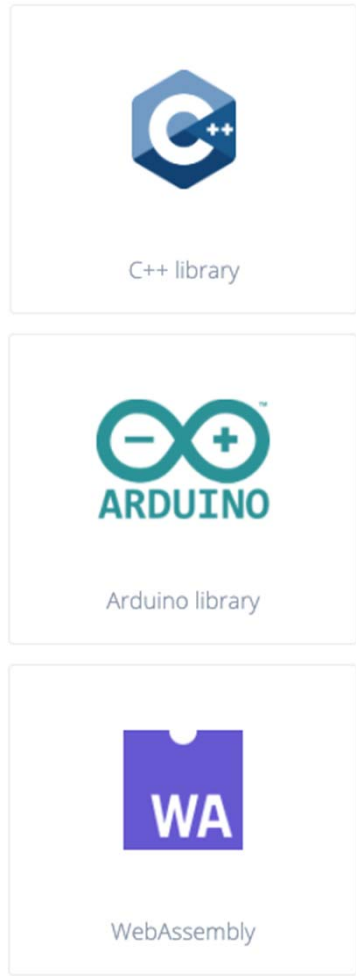
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Resources: developer.arm.com/solutions/machine-learning-on-arm

TinyML for all developers



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Advancing AI research to make efficient AI ubiquitous

Power efficiency

Model design, compression, quantization, algorithms, efficient hardware, software tool

Personalization

Continuous learning, contextual, always-on, privacy-preserved, distributed learning

Efficient learning

Robust learning through minimal data, unsupervised learning, on-device learning

A platform to scale AI across the industry



Perception

Object detection, speech recognition, contextual fusion



Reasoning

Scene understanding, language understanding, behavior prediction



Action

Reinforcement learning for decision making



Edge cloud



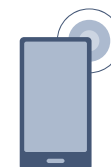
Cloud



IoT/IIoT



Automotive



Mobile

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Build Smart IoT Sensor Devices From Data

SensiML pioneered TinyML software tools that auto generate AI code for the intelligent edge.

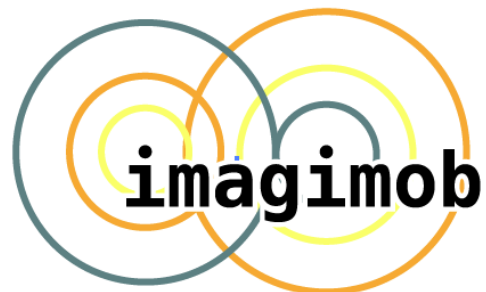
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